

This document was generated by the Reference Group to the United Nations on HIV and Injecting Drug Use.

The data included in this report reflect the results of a systematic search and review of data on a range of indicators reflecting the extent of services provided to people who inject drugs.

These data have been searched, reviewed and extracted according to decision rules developed by the Reference Group.

Some data have been adjusted to facilitate estimates of standard indicators across countries.

Details of the process for searching, grading and including data, along with their interpretation, are detailed in:

Mathers B, Degenhardt L, Ali H, Wiessing L, Hickman M, Mattick R, et al. HIV prevention, treatment and care for people who inject drugs: A systematic review of global, regional and national coverage. *The Lancet* 2010. DOI:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60232-2.

For more information on the Reference Group, please go to: www.IDURefGroup.Com

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United Kingdom (Western Europe)

Estimated number of people who inject drugs and number of injectors who are living with HIV

Estimated prevalence of IDU among general population aged 15-64 years (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Year of IDU prevalence estimate	2007		
Reference for IDU prevalence estimate	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Statistical Bulletin 2009." from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09 .		
Estimated prevalence of HIV among people who inject (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.6	2.3	4
Year of HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	2006		
Reference for HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age in 2008	40 508 002 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated IDU population in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	140 000	143 500	147 000
Estimated number of IDUs living with HIV in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	840	3300	5880

1. Needle and syringe programs (NSPs)

NSP 1: Availability of NSPs

Are NSPs available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other NSP indicators
When were NSPs first introduced?	
Reference	
Are needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies?	Yes
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other NSP indicators

NSP 2: Number of NSP sites

Data reported	1326 NEP sites in England & Wales in 2006 188 NSP sites in Scotland in 2005 9 NSP sites in Northern Ireland in 2007		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO. Scottish Executive (2006). Needle exchange provision in Scotland: a report of the national needle exchange survey. Edinburgh. Reitox National Focal Point (2008). United Kingdom - New Development, Trends and in-depth information on selected issues. 2008 National report (2007 data) to the EMCDDA.		
Adjustments	Assume reported number of sites in Scotland, England & Wales remain the same in 2007		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	1523		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Statistical Bulletin 2009." from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09 .		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Number of NSP sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	10.43	10.69	10.92

NSP 3: Number of pharmacy sites where needles and syringes are available for purchase

Data reported	Needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies but number of sites not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	See references for other NSP indicators		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	2007		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 508 002 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	140 000	143 500	147 000
INDICATOR: Number of pharmacy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 4: Total number of sites where needles and syringes are available

Total number (NSP sites + Pharmacy sites)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	(source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Total number of sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

NSP 5: Number of individual IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	NSP present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	<p>WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO.</p> <p>Scottish Executive (2006). Needle exchange provision in Scotland: a report of the national needle exchange survey. Edinburgh.</p> <p>Reitox National Focal Point (2008). United Kingdom - New Development, Trends and in-depth information on selected issues. 2008 National report (2007 data) to the EMCDDA.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Statistical Bulletin 2009." from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09 .		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 6: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period

Data reported	Scotland: 82 389 transaction from 36 out of 45 NSPs, 169 117 transactions from 116 out of 136 pharmacies Northern Ireland: 11 387 visits to NSP (April 2007 - March 2008) No data for England & Wales		
Year of reported data	2005 2008		
Reference	WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO. Scottish Executive (2006). Needle exchange provision in Scotland: a report of the national needle exchange survey. Edinburgh. Reitox National Focal Point (2008). United Kingdom - New Development, Trends and in-depth information on selected issues. 2008 National report (2007 data) to the EMCDDA.		
Adjustments	For Scotland: Assumed data for 12 month period For lower bound use data from sites reporting only For upper bound assume average rate of transactions is constant across all sites to estimate total number of transactions (occasions of service) for all NSP sites		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	262 893 - 312 648		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Statistical Bulletin 2009." from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09 .		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 566 985 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	16 000	16 000	16 500
INDICATOR: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 7: Number of needles and syringes distributed by NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	Survey of 41 Drug Action Teams (DATs) in England, median of 149,950 syringes distributed per drug action, in total there are 154 DATs in England and Wales in Scotland 1 807 490 syringes distributed by NSPs and 1 746 421 syringes distributed by pharmacies In Northern Ireland 116 935 syringes distributed between April 2007 - March 2008.		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO. Scottish Executive (2006). Needle exchange provision in Scotland: a report of the national needle exchange survey. Edinburgh. Reitox National Focal Point (2008). United Kingdom - New Development, Trends and in-depth information on selected issues. 2008 National report (2007 data) to the EMCDDA.		
Adjustments	Assume median syringes distributed from 41 DATs is the same as for all 154 DATs in England and Wales Aggregate number of syringes distributed across different jurisdictions in the UK		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	26 763 146		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Statistical Bulletin 2009." from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09 .		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Total number of needles/syringes distributed in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	183.31	187.8	191.85

NSP: All documents reviewed

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2. Opioid substitution treatment (OST)**OST 1: Availability of opioid substitution treatment (OST)**

Are any forms of agonist OST available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was agonist OST first available?	1920s
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .

OST 2: Availability of methadone maintenance treatment (MMT)

Is MMT available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was MMT first available?	1968
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .

OST 3: Availability of buprenorphine maintenance treatment (BMT)

Is BMT available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2007
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was BMT first available?	1999
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .

OST 4: Availability of other forms of agonist OST

Are other forms of OST available?	Heroin assisted treatment
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2007
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .
When were other forms of OST first available?	1920s
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .

OST 5: Dose and duration of MMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of MMT	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	
Average/standard duration of MMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

OST 6: Dose and duration of BMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of BMT	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	
Average/standard duration of BMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

OST 7: Total number of all sites providing OST

Data reported	OST available but number of sites not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Statistical Bulletin 2009." from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09 .		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Number of OST sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 8: Number of sites providing MMT

Data reported	MMT available but number of sites not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Statistical Bulletin 2009." from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09 .		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 734 228 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	137 500	141 000	144 000
INDICATOR: Number of MMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 9: Number of sites providing BMT

Data reported	BMT available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Statistical Bulletin 2009." from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09 .		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Number of BMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 10: Number of sites providing other forms of agonist OST

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Statistical Bulletin 2009." from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09 .		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Number of sites providing other forms of OST per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 11: Number of all clients in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	10 7093 clients in OST in England & Wales 19 227 clients in OST in Scotland 346 clients in OST in Northern Ireland [No information on whether number of clients in OST at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving OST over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments	Assumed enrolment at a census date Assumed counts are mutually exclusive		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	126 666		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 734 228 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	137 500	141 000	144 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	87.96	89.83	92.12

OST 12: Number of all clients in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	MMT available but number of clients not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 734 228 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	137 500	141 000	144 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 13: Number of all clients in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	BMT available but number of clients not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 14: Number of all clients in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 15: Number of IDUs in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST available but number of IDU on OST not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 734 228 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	137 500	141 000	144 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 16: Number of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	MMT available but number of IDUs not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 734 228 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	137 500	141 000	144 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 17: Number of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	BMT available but number of IDUs receiving BMT not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 18: Number of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 19: Number of all clients receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	10 7093 clients in OST in England & Wales 19 227 clients in OST in Scotland 346 clients on OST in Northern Ireland [No information on whether number of clients in OST at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving OST over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments	Assumed count equal to total number of clients enrolled in OST throughout 2005 Assumed counts are mutually exclusive		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	126 666		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 734 228 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	137 500	141 000	144 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	87.96	89.83	92.12

OST 20: Number of all clients receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	MMT available but number of clients not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 734 228 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	137 500	141 000	144 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 21: Number of all clients receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	BMT available but number of clients not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 22: Number of all clients receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 23: Number of IDUs receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST available but number of IDU on OST not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 734 228 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	137 500	141 000	144 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving OST in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 24: Number of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	MMT available but number of IDUs not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 734 228 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	137 500	141 000	144 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 25: Number of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	BMT available but number of IDUs receiving BMT not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 26: Number of IDUs receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST: All documents reviewed

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3. Other drug treatment (ODT)**ODT 1 - Detoxification****ODT 1.1: Number of sites providing detoxification**

Is detoxification available?			
Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of detoxification sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 1.2: Number of IDUs receiving detoxification

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

ODT 1.3: Number of all clients receiving detoxification in a 12 month period and/or at a single point in time

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 2 - Residential rehabilitation

ODT 2.1: Number of sites providing residential rehabilitation

Is residential rehabilitation present?			
Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of residential rehabilitation sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 2.2: Number of IDUs in residential rehabilitation

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

ODT 2.3: Number of all clients in residential rehabilitation

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 3 - Outpatient psychosocial support, counselling and psychotherapy

ODT 3.1: Number of sites providing outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Is outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy present?			
Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 3.2: Number of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

ODT 3.3: Number of all clients receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 4 - Peer-based support groups

ODT 4.1: Number of peer-based support groups sites

Are Peer-based support groups present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	768 NA meetings per week (Includes 2 meetings in Gibraltar)		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.		
Adjustments	Assumed each meeting per week occurs at a separate location		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	768		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 508 002 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	140 000	143 500	147 000
INDICATOR: Number of peer-based support groups sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	5.22	5.35	5.49

ODT 4.2: Number of IDUs in peer-based support groups

Data reported	Narcotics Anonymous present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 508 002 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	140 000	143 500	147 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 4.3: Number of all clients in peer-based support groups

Data reported	Narcotics Anonymous present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 508 002 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	140 000	143 500	147 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	null	null

ODT 5 - Drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

ODT 5.1: Number of drug treatment sites (treatment type not specified)

Type of drug treatment available	In-patient, out-patient and other treatment - type not specified		
Number of sites - data reported	2587 outpatient units 101 in patient units 235 general practitioners		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Treatment demand indicator - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi .		
Adjustments	Assume outpatient, inpatient and other units are situated at different locations and counts of sites are therefore mutually exclusive		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	2923		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Number of drug treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	20.02	20.51	20.95

ODT 5.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported	120 226 clients entering treatment at 2535 out of 2587 outpatient treatment units reporting data 3679 clients entering treatment at 99 out of 101 inpatient treatment units reporting data 4303 clients entering treatment at 235 other treatment units;26.0% of clients entering treatment injected primary drug		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Treatment demand indicator - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi .		
Adjustments	For lower bound included data on clients entering treatment only from sites reporting data For upper bound assumed average number clients accessing services per site for sites reporting data is the same as for sites for which data were not reported Number of IDUs in treatment calculated		
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	33 334 - 33 994		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	22.83	23.62	24.37
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 5.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported	120 226 clients entering treatment at 2535 out of 2587 outpatient treatment units reporting data 3679 clients entering treatment at 99 out of 101 inpatient treatment units reporting data 4303 clients entering treatment at 235 other treatment units		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Treatment demand indicator - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi .		
Adjustments	For lower bound included data on clients entering treatment only from sites reporting data For upper bound assumed average number clients accessing services per site for sites reporting data is the same as for sites for which data were not reported		
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	128 208 - 130 748		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.88	0.91	0.94
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 6 - Drug treatment in prisons

ODT 6.1: Number of prison drug treatment sites

Type of drug treatment in prisons?	
Number of sites - data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	

ODT 6.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	

ODT 6.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	

ODT 7 - Compulsory detention as response to drug use

ODT 7.1: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use

Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 7.2: Number of IDUs in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

ODT 7.3: Number of all drug users in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT: All documents reviewed

Bremen Institute for Drug Research (BISDRO) University of Bremen, Centre for Interdisciplinary Addiction Research (CIAR) University of Hamburg, et al. (2008). Final report on prevention, treatment, and harm reduction services in prison, on reintegration services on release from prison and methods to monitor/analyse drug use among prisoners.

Dolan, K., E. M. Khoei, et al. (2007). Prisons and Drugs: A global review of incarceration, drug use and drug services. The beckley foundation drug policy programme.

European monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2008). "Treatment demand indicator - Statistical bulletin " Statistical Bulletin Retrieved 6 April, 2009, from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/html.cfm/index65250EN.html?type=stats&stat_category=w100&stat_type=w87&order=stat_reference&CFID=5203606&CFTOKEN=161d43f9a7fd61fb-2D894FE8-E64D-EF3F-72C0BF31D6EAF23A&jsessionid=3830aef6e3d5cdb788212d644b714373741b.

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Treatment demand indicator - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi>.

McKeganey, N., M. Bloor, et al. (2008). Key findings from the Drug Outcome Research in Scotland (DORIS) study. Glasgow, Centre for Drug Misuse Research, University of Glasgow.

McSweeney, T., A. Stevens, et al. (2006). The quasi-compulsory treatment of drug-dependent offenders in Europe: UK findings, QCT Europe

Reitox National Focal Point (2008). United Kingdom - New Development, Trends and in-depth information on selected issues. 2008 National report (2007 data) to the EMCDDA.

4. HIV testing and counselling (T&C)

T&C 1: Availability of HIV T&C

Is T&C available?	
Most recent year of data	
Reference	

T&C 2: Number of sites providing HIV T&C specifically targeting IDUs

Data reported	England: 31% of 1326 NEP sites offer HIV testing Scotland: 25 NSPs provided any form of on-site intervention related to BBVs including HIV pre- and post-test counselling Northern Ireland: No data available		
Year of reported data	2008 2005		
Reference	WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO. Scottish Executive (2006). Needle exchange provision in Scotland: a report of the national needle exchange survey. Edinburgh.		
Adjustments	Scotland: Assumed all 25 sites offered VCT		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	436 (SN)		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 262 915 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	136 000	139 000	142 500
INDICATOR: Number of targeted T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

T&C 3: Number of sites providing HIV T&C sites to the general population and also accessible to IDUs

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of all T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

T&C 4: Number of Individual IDUs who were tested for HIV in 12 month period

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0
INDICATOR: Percentage of individual IDUs accessing T&Cs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High

T&C 5: Percentage of IDUs who were tested for HIV in a 12 month period and who know the result

Year of reported data	
Reference	
Data reported for both male and female IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	
Data reported for male IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	
Data reported for female IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	

T&C: All documents reviewed

Scottish Executive (2006). Needle exchange provision in Scotland: a report of the national needle exchange survey. Edinburgh.

WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO.

5. Anti-retro-viral (ARV) treatment**ARV 1: Number of sites providing ARV treatment**

Data reported	229 sites		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	229		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.60	2.30	4
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator)	Low	Mid	High
	837	3278	5840
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	1.57	1.61	1.64
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	39.21	69.87	273.60

ARV 2: Number of IDUs receiving ARVs at a single point in time

Data reported	623 IDUs on HAART (Transmission route IDU) - Excludes Scotland IDUs represent 3% of people on HAART with known transmission route		
Year of reported data	2003		
Reference	Donoghoe, M. C., A. R. Bollerup, et al. (2007). "Access to highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) for injecting drug users in the WHO European Region 2002-2004." International Journal of Drug Policy 18(4): 271-80.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	623		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	39 173 466 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	135 500	139 000	142 000
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.60	2.30	4
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	813	3197	5680
INDICATOR: Ratio of IDUs on ART: 100 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	10.97	19.49	76.63

ARV 3: Restrictions on IDUs' access to ARVs

Do restrictions exist which limit IDUs' access to ARV treatment?	
Year of reported data	
Reference	

ARV: All documents reviewed

Bremen Institute for Drug Research (BISDRO) University of Bremen, Centre for Interdisciplinary Addiction Research (CIAR) University of Hamburg, et al. (2008). Final report on prevention, treatment, and harm reduction services in prison, on reintegration services on release from prison and methods to monitor/analyse drug use among prisoners.

Donoghoe, M. C., A. R. Bollerup, et al. (2007). "Access to highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) for injecting drug users in the WHO European Region 2002-2004." *International Journal of Drug Policy* 18(4): 271-80.

WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO.

WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.

6. Condoms

Condoms 1: Availability of condom programs targeting IDUs

Are condom programs targeting IDUs available?	Yes
Comments	Needle exchanges also provide condoms
Year	2005
Reference	Ogborne, A., V. Carver, et al. (2005). Harm reduction and drug use: an international comparative study of contextual factors influencing the development and implementation of relevant policies and programs, Canadian Centre for Substance Abuse (CCSA).

Condoms 2: Number of sites distributing condoms to IDUs

Data reported	Needle exchanges also provide condoms 1523 NSPs		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO. Scottish Executive (2006). Needle exchange provision in Scotland: a report of the national needle exchange survey. Edinburgh. Reitox National Focal Point (2008). United Kingdom - New Development, Trends and in-depth information on selected issues. 2008 National report (2007 data) to the EMCDDA.		
Adjustments	Assumed all NSPs, including those operating from pharmacies, provide condoms		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	1523		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Number of condom distribution sites targeting IDU per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	10.43	10.69	10.92

Condoms 3: Number of individual IDUs receiving condoms

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving condoms in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High

Condoms 4: Number of condoms distributed to IDUs

Data reported	Condom programs for IDUs present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	<p>WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO.</p> <p>Scottish Executive (2006). Needle exchange provision in Scotland: a report of the national needle exchange survey. Edinburgh.</p> <p>Reitox National Focal Point (2008). United Kingdom - New Development, Trends and in-depth information on selected issues. 2008 National report (2007 data) to the EMCDDA.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.35	0.36
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	40 266 601 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	139 500	142 500	146 000
INDICATOR: Total number of condoms distributed per 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

Condoms: All documents reviewed

Bremen Institute for Drug Research (BISDRO) University of Bremen, Centre for Interdisciplinary Addiction Research (CIAR) University of Hamburg, et al. (2008). Final report on prevention, treatment, and harm reduction services in prison, on reintegration services on release from prison and methods to monitor/analyse drug use among prisoners.

Ogborne, A., V. Carver, et al. (2005). Harm reduction and drug use: an international comparative study of contextual factors influencing the development and implementation of relevant policies and programs, Canadian Centre for Substance Abuse (CCSA).