

This document was generated by the Reference Group to the United Nations on HIV and Injecting Drug Use.

The data included in this report reflect the results of a systematic search and review of data on a range of indicators reflecting the extent of services provided to people who inject drugs.

These data have been searched, reviewed and extracted according to decision rules developed by the Reference Group.

Some data have been adjusted to facilitate estimates of standard indicators across countries.

Details of the process for searching, grading and including data, along with their interpretation, are detailed in:

Mathers B, Degenhardt L, Ali H, Wiessing L, Hickman M, Mattick R, et al. HIV prevention, treatment and care for people who inject drugs: A systematic review of global, regional and national coverage. *The Lancet* 2010. DOI:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60232-2.

For more information on the Reference Group, please go to: www.IDURefGroup.Com

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Tajikistan (Central Asia)

Estimated number of people who inject drugs and number of injectors who are living with HIV

Estimated prevalence of IDU among general population aged 15-64 years (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Year of IDU prevalence estimate	2006		
Reference for IDU prevalence estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
Estimated prevalence of HIV among people who inject (%)	Low	Mid	High
	11.5	14.7	17.9
Year of HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	2005		
Reference for HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age in 2008	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated IDU population in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
Estimated number of IDUs living with HIV in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	1495	2646	4206

1. Needle and syringe programs (NSPs)

NSP 1: Availability of NSPs

Are NSPs available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	See references for other NSP indicators
When were NSPs first introduced?	1998
Reference	Boltaeva, M. (UCO in Tajikistan), UNAIDS,. Personal Communication: Information on HIV services among IDUs in Tajikistan. Tajikistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 2 March 2009.
Are needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies?	
Most recent year of documentation	
Reference	

NSP 2: Number of NSP sites

Data reported	35 trust points 40 sites		
Year of reported data	2009 2008		
Reference	Boltaeva, M. (UCO in Tajikistan), UNAIDS,. Personal Communication: Information on HIV services among IDUs in Tajikistan. Tajikistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 2 March 2009. WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.		
Adjustments	Assumed all trust points provide NSP Figures taken as range		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	35 - 40		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Number of NSP sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	1.46	2.03	2.96

NSP 3: Number of pharmacy sites where needles and syringes are available for purchase

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of pharmacy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

NSP 4: Total number of sites where needles and syringes are available

Total number (NSP sites + Pharmacy sites)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Total number of sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

NSP 5: Number of individual IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	8419 IDUs accessed NSP		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Fiellin, D. A., T. C. Green, et al. (2008). Combating the Twin Epidemics of HIV/AIDS and Drug Addiction: Opportunities for Progress and Gaps in Scale - A Report of the CSIS Task Force on HIV/AIDS, Center for Strategic and International Studies.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	8419		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	35.8	46.8	64.8

NSP 6: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period

Data reported	40 484 occasions of service		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Programme Implementation Unit for GFATM Grants UNDP Tajikistan (2008). Annual report 2008 to The Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Tajikistan,.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	40 484		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
INDICATOR: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	1.72	2.25	3.11

NSP 7: Number of needles and syringes distributed by NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	185 1050 syringes distributed		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Programme Implementation Unit for GFATM Grants UNDP Tajikistan (2008). Annual report 2008 to The Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Tajikistan.</p> <p>WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	1 851 050		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
INDICATOR: Total number of needles/syringes distributed in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	78.77	102.8	142.39

NSP: All documents reviewed

Aceijas, C., M. Hickman, et al. (2007). "Access and coverage of needle and syringe programmes (NSP) in Central and Eastern Europe and Central Asia.[see comment]." *Addiction* 102(8): 1244-50.

AVERT. (2008). "HIV and AIDS in Russian Eastern Europe & Central Asia." Retrieved 30 November, 2008, from <http://www.avert.org/aids-russia.htm>

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Godinho, J., T. Novotny, et al. (2004). HIV/AIDS and Tuberculosis in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 20. The World Bank. Washington, DC.

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Juraeva, N., M. Haitova, et al. (2008). Mental health and HIV/AIDS services - Tajikistan. GIP Network.

Latypov, A. (2008). "Two decades of HIV/AIDS in Tajikistan: Reversing the tide or coming of age paradigm?" *China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly* 6(3): 101-128.

Programme Implementation Unit for GFATM Grants UNDP Tajikistan (2008). Annual report 2008 to The Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Tajikistan,.

Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.

UNAIDS (2008). Eastern Europe and Central Asia mapping prevention interventions in the CIS region.

UNDP Tajikistan (2007). Annual project report.

WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO.

WHO Europe (2006). Externally Financed Projects in the Tajik Health Sector in 2006: WHO Country Office Tajikistan. Dushanbe, World Health Organization & European Commission.

WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.

2. Opioid substitution treatment (OST)**OST 1: Availability of opioid substitution treatment (OST)**

Are any forms of agonist OST available?	No
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.
When was agonist OST first available?	
Reference	

OST 2: Availability of methadone maintenance treatment (MMT)

Is MMT available?	No
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.
When was MMT first available?	
Reference	

OST 3: Availability of buprenorphine maintenance treatment (BMT)

Is BMT available?	No
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.
When was BMT first available?	
Reference	

OST 4: Availability of other forms of agonist OST

Are other forms of OST available?	No
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.
When were other forms of OST first available?	
Reference	

OST 5: Dose and duration of MMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of MMT	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	
Average/standard duration of MMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

OST 6: Dose and duration of BMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of BMT	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	
Average/standard duration of BMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

OST 7: Total number of all sites providing OST

Data reported	Reported that a pilot OST program may be initiated in mid-2009		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Number of OST sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 8: Number of sites providing MMT

Data reported	MMT not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Number of MMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 9: Number of sites providing BMT

Data reported	BMT not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Number of BMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 10: Number of sites providing other forms of agonist OST

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of sites providing other forms of OST per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

OST 11: Number of all clients in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 12: Number of all clients in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 13: Number of all clients in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 14: Number of all clients in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 15: Number of IDUs in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 16: Number of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 17: Number of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 18: Number of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 19: Number of all clients receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 20: Number of all clients receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 21: Number of all clients receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 22: Number of all clients receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 23: Number of IDUs receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving OST in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 24: Number of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 25: Number of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 26: Number of IDUs receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news. Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST: All documents reviewed

Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2009). January 2009 EHRN news.

International Harm Reduction Development Program (2008). Harm reduction developments 2008. New York.

National Coordination Committee on HIV/AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria in the Republic of Tajikistan (2008). Strengthening the supportive environment and scaling up prevention, treatment and care to contain the HIV epidemic in the Republic of Tajikistan. Dushanbe: 77.

National Country Coordinating Mechanism Tajikistan (2006). Proposal Form: Sixth Call for Proposals. Tajikistan, The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria: 73.

Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.

3. Other drug treatment (ODT)**ODT 1 - Detoxification****ODT 1.1: Number of sites providing detoxification**

Is detoxification available?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	5 Detoxification sites		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Fiellin, D. A., T. C. Green, et al. (2008). Combating the Twin Epidemics of HIV/AIDS and Drug Addiction: Opportunities for Progress and Gaps in Scale - A Report of the CSIS Task Force on HIV/AIDS, Center for Strategic and International Studies.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	5		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
INDICATOR: Number of detoxification sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.21	0.28	0.38

ODT 1.2: Number of IDUs receiving detoxification

Data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	Godinho, J., A. Renton, et al. (2005). Reversing the Tide: Priorities for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 54. World Bank. Washington, DC.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	3 704 201 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	12 000	16 500	21 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 1.3: Number of all clients receiving detoxification in a 12 month period and/or at a single point in time

Data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	Godinho, J., A. Renton, et al. (2005). Reversing the Tide: Priorities for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 54. World Bank. Washington, DC.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	3 704 201 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	12 000	16 500	21 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 2 - Residential rehabilitation

ODT 2.1: Number of sites providing residential rehabilitation

Is residential rehabilitation present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	Residential rehabilitation is available in the private sector but is expensive		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	Godinho, J., A. Renton, et al. (2005). Reversing the Tide: Priorities for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 54. World Bank. Washington, DC.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	3 704 201 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	12 000	16 500	21 500
INDICATOR: Number of residential rehabilitation sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 2.2: Number of IDUs in residential rehabilitation

Data reported	Residential rehabilitation present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	Godinho, J., A. Renton, et al. (2005). Reversing the Tide: Priorities for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 54. World Bank. Washington, DC.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	3 704 201 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	12 000	16 500	21 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 2.3: Number of all clients in residential rehabilitation

Data reported	Residential rehabilitation present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	Godinho, J., A. Renton, et al. (2005). Reversing the Tide: Priorities for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 54. World Bank. Washington, DC.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	3 704 201 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	12 000	16 500	21 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 3 - Outpatient psychosocial support, counselling and psychotherapy

ODT 3.1: Number of sites providing outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Is outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	Psychotherapy, counselling or psychosocial support present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	World Health Organisation (2009). Global health ATLAS data.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Number of outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 3.2: Number of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported	Psychotherapy, counselling or psychosocial support present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	World Health Organisation (2009). Global health ATLAS data.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 3.3: Number of all clients receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported	Psychotherapy, counselling or psychosocial support present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	World Health Organisation (2009). Global health ATLAS data.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 4 - Peer-based support groups

ODT 4.1: Number of peer-based support groups sites

Are Peer-based support groups present?			
Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of peer-based support groups sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 4.2: Number of IDUs in peer-based support groups

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

ODT 4.3: Number of all clients in peer-based support groups

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 5 - Drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

ODT 5.1: Number of drug treatment sites (treatment type not specified)

Type of drug treatment available	Unspecified		
Number of sites - data reported	3 NGOs provide rehabilitation 4 Narcology Dispensaries provide drug treatment		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Juraeva, N., M. Haitova, et al. (2008). Mental health and HIV/AIDS services - Tajikistan. GIP Network. Godinho, J., A. Renton, et al. (2005). Reversing the Tide: Priorities for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 54. World Bank. Washington, DC.		
Adjustments	Assumed counts are mutually exclusive		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	7		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
INDICATOR: Number of drug treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.30	0.39	0.54

ODT 5.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported	Drug treatment available but number of IDUs in treatment not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Juraeva, N., M. Haitova, et al. (2008). Mental health and HIV/AIDS services - Tajikistan. GIP Network. Godinho, J., A. Renton, et al. (2005). Reversing the Tide: Priorities for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 54. World Bank. Washington, DC.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 5.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported	Drug treatment available but number of clients in treatment not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Juraeva, N., M. Haitova, et al. (2008). Mental health and HIV/AIDS services - Tajikistan. GIP Network. Godinho, J., A. Renton, et al. (2005). Reversing the Tide: Priorities for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 54. World Bank. Washington, DC.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 6 - Drug treatment in prisons

ODT 6.1: Number of prison drug treatment sites

Type of drug treatment in prisons?	
Number of sites - data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	

ODT 6.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	

ODT 6.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	

ODT 7 - Compulsory detention as response to drug use

ODT 7.1: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use

Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 7.2: Number of IDUs in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

ODT 7.3: Number of all drug users in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT: All documents reviewed

Boltaeva, M. (UCO in Tajikistan), UNAIDS,. Personal Communication: Information on HIV services among IDUs in Tajikistan. Tajikistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 2 March 2009.

Godinho, J., A. Renton, et al. (2005). Reversing the Tide: Priorities for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 54. World Bank. Washington, DC.

Juraeva, N., M. Haitova, et al. (2008). Mental health and HIV/AIDS services - Tajikistan. GIP Network.

Knoess, J. (2006). HIV/AIDS and Intravenous Drug Use in Asia: A mapping of existing HIV/AIDS and Harm Reduction Programs, Development Oriented Drug Control Program.

Latypov, A. (2008). "Two decades of HIV/AIDS in Tajikistan: Reversing the tide or coming of age paradigm?" China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly 6(3): 101-128.

National Country Coordinating Mechanism Tajikistan (2006). Proposal Form: Sixth Call for Proposals. Tajikistan, The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria: 73.

Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.

4. HIV testing and counselling (T&C)

T&C 1: Availability of HIV T&C

Is T&C available?	Yes
Most recent year of data	2008
Reference	See references for other VCT indicators

T&C 2: Number of sites providing HIV T&C specifically targeting IDUs

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0
INDICATOR: Number of targeted T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

T&C 3: Number of sites providing HIV T&C sites to the general population and also accessible to IDUs

Data reported	17 VCT sites		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Programme Implementation Unit for GFATM Grants UNDP Tajikistan (2008). Annual report 2008 to The Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Tajikistan,.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	17		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
INDICATOR: Number of all T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.72	0.94	1.31

T&C 4: Number of Individual IDUs who were tested for HIV in 12 month period

Data reported	989 drug users tested for HIV Jan - Dec 2007		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	UNDP Tajikistan (2007). Annual project report.		
Adjustments	Assumed all drug users seeking VCT are IDUs		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	989		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	3 904 891 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	17 500	22 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of individual IDUs accessing T&Cs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	4.40	5.65	7.61

T&C 5: Percentage of IDUs who were tested for HIV in a 12 month period and who know the result

Year of reported data	2007
	2008
Reference	UNAIDS (2008). Report on the global AIDS epidemic. Geneva, UNAIDS: 362. WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.
Data reported for both male and female IDUs	24% IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results 25% IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results
Adjustments	- Assumed data from 2008
Final/Adjusted data	24% - 25%
Data reported for male IDUs	23% male IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	23.00%
Data reported for female IDUs	30% female IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	30.00%

T&C: All documents reviewed

Knoess, J. (2006). HIV/AIDS and Intravenous Drug Use in Asia: A mapping of existing HIV/AIDS and harm reduction programs, Development Oriented Drug Control Program GTZ Eschborn: 179.

National Coordination Committee on HIV/AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria in the Republic of Tajikistan (2008). Strengthening the supportive environment and scaling up prevention, treatment and care to contain the HIV epidemic in the Republic of Tajikistan. Dushanbe: 77.

National Country Coordinating Mechanism Tajikistan (2006). Proposal Form: Sixth Call for Proposals. Tajikistan, The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria: 73.

Programme Implementation Unit for GFATM Grants UNDP Tajikistan (2008). Annual report 2008 to The Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Tajikistan,.

Ruziev, M. (2008). UNGASS National report on the implementation of the Declaration on Commitment for the fight against HIV/AIDS: Tajikistan. Dushanbe, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control: 33.

UNAIDS (2008). Report on the global AIDS epidemic. Geneva, UNAIDS: 362.

UNDP Tajikistan (2007). Annual project report.

WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.

5. Anti-retro-viral (ARV) treatment**ARV 1: Number of sites providing ARV treatment**

Data reported	8 sites		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	8		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	11.50	14.70	17.90
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator)	Low	Mid	High
	1495	2646	4206
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.34	0.44	0.62
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	1.90	3.02	5.35

ARV 2: Number of IDUs receiving ARVs at a single point in time

Data reported	127 IDUs receiving ART		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	(Unpublished). Combating the Twin Epidemics of HIV/AIDS and Drug Addiction: Opportunities for Progress and Gaps in Scale - A Report of the CSIS Task Force on HIV/AIDS, Center for Strategic and International Studies.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	127		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	11.50	14.70	17.90
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	1552	2720	4296
INDICATOR: Ratio of IDUs on ART: 100 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	2.96	4.67	8.18

ARV 3: Restrictions on IDUs' access to ARVs

Do restrictions exist which limit IDUs' access to ARV treatment?	
Year of reported data	
Reference	

ARV: All documents reviewed

Aceijas, C., E. Oppenheimer, et al. (2006). "Antiretroviral treatment for injecting drug users in developing and transitional countries 1 year before the end of the "Treating 3 million by 2005. Making it happen. The WHO strategy" ("3 by 5")." *Addiction* 101(9): 1246-53.

Boltaeva, M. (UCO in Tajikistan), UNAIDS,. Personal Communication: Information on HIV services among IDUs in Tajikistan. Tajikistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 2 March 2009.

Godinho, J., A. Renton, et al. (2005). *Reversing the Tide: Priorities for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Central Asia*. Working Paper No. 54. World Bank. Washington, DC.

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National Coordination Committee on HIV/AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria in the Republic of Tajikistan (2008). *Strengthening the supportive environment and scaling up prevention, treatment and care to contain the HIV epidemic in the Republic of Tajikistan*. Dushanbe: 77.

WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). *Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009*. Geneva, WHO.

6. Condoms

Condoms 1: Availability of condom programs targeting IDUs

Are condom programs targeting IDUs available?	Yes
Comments	
Year	2009
Reference	See references for other Condom indicators

Condoms 2: Number of sites distributing condoms to IDUs

Data reported	33 IDU services provide condoms to IDU		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Programme Implementation Unit for GFATM Grants UNDP Tajikistan (2008). Annual report 2008 to The Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Tajikistan,.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	33		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 131 742 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 500	18 500	24 000
INDICATOR: Number of condom distribution sites targeting IDU per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	1.38	1.78	2.44

Condoms 3: Number of individual IDUs receiving condoms

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving condoms in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High

Condoms 4: Number of condoms distributed to IDUs

Data reported	Condoms distributed through GFATM supported Trust Points=775 198 Condoms distributed through OSI supported Trust Points=29 284 [2007 data only available for OSI sites]		
Year of reported data	2008 2007		
Reference	Programme Implementation Unit for GFATM Grants UNDP Tajikistan (2008). Annual report 2008 to The Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Tajikistan,. UNDP Tajikistan (2007). Annual project report.		
Adjustments	Assumed distribution from OSI sites in 2008 same as for 2007		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	804 482		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.33	0.45	0.58
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	4 016 321 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	13 000	18 000	23 500
INDICATOR: Total number of condoms distributed per 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	34.23	44.69	61.88

Condoms: All documents reviewed

Boltaeva, M. (UCO in Tajikistan), UNAIDS,. Personal Communication: Information on HIV services among IDUs in Tajikistan. Tajikistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 2 March 2009.

Godinho, J., T. Novotny, et al. (2004). HIV/AIDS and Tuberculosis in Central Asia. Working Paper No. 20. The World Bank. Washington, DC.

Juraeva, N., M. Haitova, et al. (2008). Mental health and HIV/AIDS services - Tajikistan. GIP Network.

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UNDP Tajikistan (2007). Annual project report.