

This document was generated by the Reference Group to the United Nations on HIV and Injecting Drug Use.

The data included in this report reflect the results of a systematic search and review of data on a range of indicators reflecting the extent of services provided to people who inject drugs.

These data have been searched, reviewed and extracted according to decision rules developed by the Reference Group.

Some data have been adjusted to facilitate estimates of standard indicators across countries.

Details of the process for searching, grading and including data, along with their interpretation, are detailed in:

Mathers B, Degenhardt L, Ali H, Wiessing L, Hickman M, Mattick R, et al. HIV prevention, treatment and care for people who inject drugs: A systematic review of global, regional and national coverage. *The Lancet* 2010. DOI:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60232-2.

For more information on the Reference Group, please go to: www.IDURefGroup.Com

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Taiwan (East and South East Asia)

Estimated number of people who inject drugs and number of injectors who are living with HIV

Estimated prevalence of IDU among general population aged 15-64 years (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Year of IDU prevalence estimate			
Reference for IDU prevalence estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
Estimated prevalence of HIV among people who inject (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Year of HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	L: 2004, H: 2006		
Reference for HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age in 2008	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated IDU population in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Estimated number of IDUs living with HIV in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

1. Needle and syringe programs (NSPs)

NSP 1: Availability of NSPs

Are NSPs available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other NSP indicators
When were NSPs first introduced?	2005
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.
Are needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies?	Yes
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	Taiwan CDC (2009). Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use. Taiwan.

NSP 2: Number of NSP sites

Data reported	1103 NSP sites		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	1103		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of NSP sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 3: Number of pharmacy sites where needles and syringes are available for purchase

Data reported	Needles and syringes can be purchased without prescription in all community pharmacies (n= 7,215) in Taiwan.		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC (2009). Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use. Taiwan.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	7215		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of pharmacy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 4: Total number of sites where needles and syringes are available

Total number (NSP sites + Pharmacy sites)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	(source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Total number of sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

NSP 5: Number of individual IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	9000 clients accessed NSPs		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC (2009). Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use. Taiwan.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	9000		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 6: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period

Data reported	449 419 visitors (per persons-time)		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.		
Adjustments	Assumed count of occasions of service		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	449 419		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 7: Number of needles and syringes distributed by NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	4 066 114 needles & syringes dispatched		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	4 066 114		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Total number of needles/syringes distributed in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP: All documents reviewed

Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.

Chen, Y.-M. A. and S. H.-S. Kuo (2007). "HIV-1 in Taiwan." *Lancet* 369(9562): 623-625.

Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

International Harm Reduction Association (IHRA) (2007). Conference abstracts book. 18th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Warsaw, Poland.

Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

2. Opioid substitution treatment (OST)**OST 1: Availability of opioid substitution treatment (OST)**

Are any forms of agonist OST available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was agonist OST first available?	2006
Reference	Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

OST 2: Availability of methadone maintenance treatment (MMT)

Is MMT available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was MMT first available?	2006
Reference	Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

OST 3: Availability of buprenorphine maintenance treatment (BMT)

Is BMT available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was BMT first available?	2006
Reference	Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

OST 4: Availability of other forms of agonist OST

Are other forms of OST available?	No
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.
When were other forms of OST first available?	
Reference	

OST 5: Dose and duration of MMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of MMT	52.5 mg
Comments	
Year	2008
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.
Average/standard duration of MMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

OST 6: Dose and duration of BMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of BMT	9.2 mg
Comments	
Year	2008
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.
Average/standard duration of BMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

OST 7: Total number of all sites providing OST

Data reported	90 MMT sites 2 BMT sites 90 OST sites		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	90		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of OST sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 8: Number of sites providing MMT

Data reported	90 hospitals and clinics provide MMT		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	90		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of MMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 9: Number of sites providing BMT

Data reported	2 BMT sites		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	2		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of BMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 10: Number of sites providing other forms of agonist OST

Data reported	Other forms of OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of sites providing other forms of OST per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 11: Number of all clients in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	12 583 clients in MMT 15 clients in BMT [No information on whether number of clients in OST at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving OST over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Taiwan". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 8 May 2009.		
Adjustments	Assumed mutually exclusive Assuming counts correct for same time period Assumed enrolment at a census date		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	12 598		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 12: Number of all clients in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	12 583 clients in MMT [No information on whether number of clients in MMT at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving MMT over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Taiwan". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 8 May 2009.		
Adjustments	Assumed enrolment at a census date		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	12 583		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 13: Number of all clients in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	15 clients in BMT [No information on whether number of clients in BMT at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving BMT over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Taiwan". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 8 May 2009.		
Adjustments	Assumed enrolment at a census date		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	15		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 14: Number of all clients in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 15: Number of IDUs in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	12 583 clients in MMT 15 clients in BMT [No information on whether number of clients in OST at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving OST over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Taiwan". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 8 May 2009.		
Adjustments	Assumed mutually exclusive Assuming counts correct for same time period Assumed enrolment at a census date		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	12 598		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 16: Number of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	12 583 clients in MMT [No information on whether number of clients in MMT at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving MMT over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Taiwan". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 8 May 2009.		
Adjustments	Assumed enrolment at a census date		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	12 583		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 17: Number of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	15 clients in BMT [No information on whether number of clients in BMT at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving BMT over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Taiwan". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 8 May 2009.		
Adjustments	Assumed enrolment at a census date		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	15		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 18: Number of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	null		
Year of reported data	null		
Reference	null		
Adjustments	null		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	null		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	null	null	null
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	null	null	null

OST 19: Number of all clients receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	22031 clients received MMT in 12 month period 21 clients received BMT in 12 months period		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	22 052		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 20: Number of all clients receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	22031 clients received MMT in 12 month period		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	22 031		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 21: Number of all clients receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	21 clients received BMT in 12 month period		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	21		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 22: Number of all clients receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 23: Number of IDUs receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	22031 clients received MMT in 12 month period 21 clients received BMT in 12 month period		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	22 052		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving OST in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 24: Number of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	22031 clients received MMT in 12 month period		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	22 031		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 25: Number of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	21 clients received BMT in 12 month period		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	21		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

OST 26: Number of IDUs receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	null		
Year of reported data	null		
Reference	null		
Adjustments	null		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	null		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	null null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	null	null	null
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	null	null	null

OST: All documents reviewed

Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.

Chen, Y.-M. A. and S. H.-S. Kuo (2007). "HIV-1 in Taiwan." *Lancet* 369(9562): 623-625.

International Harm Reduction Association (IHRA) (2007). Conference abstracts book. 18th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Warsaw, Poland.

Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Taiwan". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 8 May 2009.

3. Other drug treatment (ODT)**ODT 1 - Detoxification****ODT 1.1: Number of sites providing detoxification**

Is detoxification available?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	109 detoxification sites		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	<p>Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p> <p>Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	109		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of detoxification sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 1.2: Number of IDUs receiving detoxification

Data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	<p>Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p> <p>Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 1.3: Number of all clients receiving detoxification in a 12 month period and/or at a single point in time

Data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	<p>Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p> <p>Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 2 - Residential rehabilitation

ODT 2.1: Number of sites providing residential rehabilitation

Is residential rehabilitation present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	11 residential rehabilitation sites including NGOs		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	<p>Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p> <p>Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	11		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of residential rehabilitation sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 2.2: Number of IDUs in residential rehabilitation

Data reported	Residential rehabilitation present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	<p>Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p> <p>Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 2.3: Number of all clients in residential rehabilitation

Data reported	242 clients received residential rehabilitation during 12 month period		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	242		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 3 - Outpatient psychosocial support, counselling and psychotherapy

ODT 3.1: Number of sites providing outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Is outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	109 sites offering psychosocial support and counselling		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	<p>Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p> <p>Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	109		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 3.2: Number of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported	Psychotherapy, counselling or psychosocial support present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	<p>Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p> <p>Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 3.3: Number of all clients receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported	Psychotherapy, counselling or psychosocial support present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	<p>Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p> <p>Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 4 - Peer-based support groups

ODT 4.1: Number of peer-based support groups sites

Are Peer-based support groups present?			
Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of peer-based support groups sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 4.2: Number of IDUs in peer-based support groups

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 4.3: Number of all clients in peer-based support groups

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK		NK

ODT 5 - Drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

ODT 5.1: Number of drug treatment sites (treatment type not specified)

Type of drug treatment available	Unspecified		
Number of sites - data reported	109 medical institutions designated by the Department of Health (DOH) have provided out-patient, emergency, hospitalization, follow-up and referral services for drug users.		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	109		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of drug treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 5.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported	Drug treatment available but number of IDUs in treatment not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 5.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported	Drug treatment available but number of clients in treatment not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 6 - Drug treatment in prisons

ODT 6.1: Number of prison drug treatment sites

Type of drug treatment in prisons?	Psychosocial treatment programs
Number of sites - data reported	25 prisons offering psychosocial treatment programs
Year of reported data	2008
Reference	Ministry of Justice Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	25

ODT 6.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	Drug treatment in prisons available but number of IDUs in treatment not known
Year of reported data	2008
Reference	Ministry of Justice Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	NK
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	NK

ODT 6.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	12 893 clients in psychosocial treatment programs in prisons
Year of reported data	2008
Reference	Ministry of Justice Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	NK
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	12 893

ODT 7 - Compulsory detention as response to drug use

ODT 7.1: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use

Number of sites - data reported	28 compulsory Drug treatment Centres		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report 1st Edition Ministry of Education. Ministry of Justice Taiwan (2008). "Yearly statistics of justice - Statistics report of the Ministry of Justice." Retrieved 6 October, 2009, from http://www.moj.gov.tw/ .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	28		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 7.2: Number of IDUs in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported	Compulsory drug treatment present but number of IDUs not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report 1st Edition Ministry of Education. Ministry of Justice Taiwan (2008). "Yearly statistics of justice - Statistics report of the Ministry of Justice." Retrieved 6 October, 2009, from http://www.moj.gov.tw/ .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 7.3: Number of all drug users in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported	14 398 new drug users in compulsory detention during 2008 3612 drug users in compulsory detention on 31 Dec 2008		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report 1st Edition Ministry of Education. Ministry of Justice Taiwan (2008). "Yearly statistics of justice - Statistics report of the Ministry of Justice." Retrieved 6 October, 2009, from http://www.moj.gov.tw/ .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	14 398		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	3612		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	

ODT: All documents reviewed

Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.

Department of Health Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report 1st Edition Ministry of Education.

Ministry of Education, Ministry of Justice, et al. (2009). Anti-Drug Report data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

Ministry of Justice Taiwan (2008). "Yearly statistics of justice - Statistics report of the Ministry of Justice." Retrieved 6 October, 2009, from <http://www.moj.gov.tw/>.

Ministry of Justice Taiwan (2009). Data cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

Ministry of Justice Taiwan (2009). Statistics Report cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

4. HIV testing and counselling (T&C)**T&C 1: Availability of HIV T&C**

Is T&C available?	Yes
Most recent year of data	2009
Reference	Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

T&C 2: Number of sites providing HIV T&C specifically targeting IDUs

Data reported	184 VCT sites for IDUs		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	184		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of targeted T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

T&C 3: Number of sites providing HIV T&C sites to the general population and also accessible to IDUs

Data reported	503 VCT sites		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	503		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of all T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

T&C 4: Number of Individual IDUs who were tested for HIV in 12 month period

Data reported	35 704 IDUs tested for HIV		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	35 704		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of individual IDUs accessing T&Cs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

T&C 5: Percentage of IDUs who were tested for HIV in a 12 month period and who know the result

Year of reported data	
Reference	
Data reported for both male and female IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	
Data reported for male IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	
Data reported for female IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	

T&C: All documents reviewed

Centers for Disease Control (2009). Statistics report of HIV/AIDS cited in Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

5. Anti-retro-viral (ARV) treatment**ARV 1: Number of sites providing ARV treatment**

Data reported	36 designated hospitals and 5 designated hospitals for IDUs		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.		
Adjustments	Assumed counts are mutually exclusive		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	41		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	10	11	12
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ARV 2: Number of IDUs receiving ARVs at a single point in time

Data reported	826 IDUs received ART between Jan 2006 and Oct 2008		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.		
Adjustments	Assumed that all 826 IDUs still received treatment at Oct 2008		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	826		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	10	11	12
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of IDUs on ART: 100 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ARV 3: Restrictions on IDUs' access to ARVs

Do restrictions exist which limit IDUs' access to ARV treatment?	No restrictions
Year of reported data	2009
Reference	Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

ARV: All documents reviewed

Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.

Taiwan CDC. Personal Communication: Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.

6. Condoms

Condoms 1: Availability of condom programs targeting IDUs

Are condom programs targeting IDUs available?	Yes
Comments	
Year	2009
Reference	See references for other Condom indicators

Condoms 2: Number of sites distributing condoms to IDUs

Data reported	1103 Health Education and Counseling Stations provide condoms for IDUs		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	1103		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 683 975 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Number of condom distribution sites targeting IDU per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

Condoms 3: Number of individual IDUs receiving condoms

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving condoms in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

Condoms 4: Number of condoms distributed to IDUs

Data reported	1 329 521 condoms distributed to IDUs in 2008		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	1 329 521		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	16 566 872 (source: US Census Bureau, Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Total number of condoms distributed per 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

Condoms: All documents reviewed

Centers for Disease Control Taiwan (2009). Information for the UN Reference Group on HIV and injecting drug use.

Taiwan CDC, Response to "Taiwan - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Taiwan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 6 October 2009.