

**This document was generated by the Reference Group to the United Nations on HIV and Injecting Drug Use.**

The data included in this report reflect the results of a systematic search and review of data on a range of indicators reflecting the extent of services provided to people who inject drugs.

These data have been searched, reviewed and extracted according to decision rules developed by the Reference Group.

Some data have been adjusted to facilitate estimates of standard indicators across countries.

Details of the process for searching, grading and including data, along with their interpretation, are detailed in:

Mathers B, Degenhardt L, Ali H, Wiessing L, Hickman M, Mattick R, et al. HIV prevention, treatment and care for people who inject drugs: A systematic review of global, regional and national coverage. *The Lancet* 2010. DOI:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60232-2.

**For more information on the Reference Group, please go to:**  
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| ODT 3.3: Number of all clients receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment |           |
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| ODT 4.2: Number of IDUs in peer-based support groups   |           |
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## Montenegro (Western Europe)

### Estimated number of people who inject drugs and number of injectors who are living with HIV

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Estimated prevalence of IDU among general population aged 15-64 years (%) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Year of IDU prevalence estimate   |   |     |      |
| Reference for IDU prevalence estimate                                     | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| Estimated prevalence of HIV among people who inject (%)                   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Year of HIV prevalence among IDU estimate                                 |   |     |      |
| Reference for HIV prevalence among IDU estimate                           | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.   |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age in 2008                             | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated IDU population in 2008  | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Estimated number of IDUs living with HIV in 2008                          | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## 1. Needle and syringe programs (NSPs)

### NSP 1: Availability of NSPs

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Are NSPs available?  | Yes                                     |
| Comments   |   |
| Most recent year of documentation                                | 2007                                    |
| Reference  | See references for other NSP indicators |
| When were NSPs first introduced?                                 |   |
| Reference  |   |
| Are needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies? |   |
| Most recent year of documentation                                |   |
| Reference  |   |

### NSP 2: Number of NSP sites

|   |  |     |      |
|---|--|-----|------|
| Data reported   | 18 NSEP units  |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2007   |     |      |
| Reference   | Republic of Montenegro (2008). UNGASS Indicators Country Report: Montenegro. Reporting period: January 2006-December 2007, National HIV/AIDS Commission, Institute of Public Health: 13.   |     |      |
| Adjustments   |  |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | 18   |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low  | Mid | High |
|   | NK   | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 418 327 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)   |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low  | Mid | High |
|   | NK   | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of NSP sites per 1000 IDUs  | Low  | Mid | High |
|   | NK   | NK  | NK   |

## NSP 3: Number of pharmacy sites where needles and syringes are available for purchase

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of pharmacy sites per 1000 IDUs                                       | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## NSP 4: Total number of sites where needles and syringes are available

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Total number (NSP sites + Pharmacy sites)   |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| INDICATOR: Total number of sites per 1000 IDUs  | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |

## NSP 5: Number of individual IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Data reported   | 50 clients accessed service in Feb 2007<br>From Feb 2007 - July 2007 an additional 20 new clients accessed service  |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2007  |     |      |
| Reference   | Republic of Montenegro (2008). UNGASS Indicators Country Report: Montenegro. Reporting period: January 2006-December 2007, National HIV/AIDS Commission, Institute of Public Health: 13.  |     |      |
| Adjustments   | For lower bound assume no further new clients accessing NSP during year<br><br>For upper bound assumed rate of new clients initiating access to service remains constant throughout the year<br><br>estimated total number of new clients throughout the year as 40   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | 70 - 90   |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 418 327 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period                 | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## NSP 6: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period

|  |   |     |      |
|--|---|-----|------|
| Data reported  | 1593 visits to NSP from Feb - July 2007   |     |      |
| Year of reported data  | 2007  |     |      |
| Reference  | Republic of Montenegro (2008). UNGASS Indicators Country Report: Montenegro. Reporting period: January 2006-December 2007, National HIV/AIDS Commission, Institute of Public Health: 13.  |     |      |
| Adjustments  | Assumed rate of client contact constant during the year (6 month figure multiplied by 2)  |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                      | 3186  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference  | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                               | 418 327 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)      | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period per IDU | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## NSP 7: Number of needles and syringes distributed by NSPs in a 12 month period

|  |   |            |             |
|--|---|------------|-------------|
| <b>Data reported</b>   | From Feb 07 - July 07: 3824 needles delivered<br>3755 syringes delivered  |            |             |
| <b>Year of reported data</b>   | 2007  |            |             |
| <b>Reference</b>   | Republic of Montenegro (2008). UNGASS Indicators Country Report: Montenegro. Reporting period: January 2006-December 2007, National HIV/AIDS Commission, Institute of Public Health: 13.  |            |             |
| <b>Adjustments</b>   | Smaller count taken as per decision rule of this review<br><br>Assumed rate of distribution was constant over 12 month period, adjusted 6 month figure accordingly  |            |             |
| <b>Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>                                 | 7510  |            |             |
| <b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>   | <b>Low</b>  | <b>Mid</b> | <b>High</b> |
|  | NK  | NK         | NK          |
| <b>Reference</b>   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |            |             |
| <b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>                          | 418 327 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |            |             |
| <b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b> | <b>Low</b>  | <b>Mid</b> | <b>High</b> |
|  | NK  | NK         | NK          |
| <b>INDICATOR: Total number of needles/syringes distributed in a 12 month period per IDU</b>    | <b>Low</b>  | <b>Mid</b> | <b>High</b> |
|  | NK  | NK         | NK          |

**NSP: All documents reviewed**

Godinho, J., N. Jaganjac, et al. (2005). HIV/AIDS in the Western Balkans: Priorities for Early Prevention in a High-Risk Environment. Working Paper No. 68. The World Bank.

Republic of Montenegro (2008). UNGASS Indicators Country Report: Montenegro. Reporting period: January 2006-December 2007, National HIV/AIDS Commission, Institute of Public Health: 13.

**2. Opioid substitution treatment (OST)****OST 1: Availability of opioid substitution treatment (OST)**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Are any forms of agonist OST available? | Yes                                     |
| Comments                                |   |
| Most recent year of documentation       | 2008                                    |
| Reference                               | See references for other OST indicators |
| When was agonist OST first available?   |   |
| Reference                               |   |

**OST 2: Availability of methadone maintenance treatment (MMT)**

|                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Is MMT available?                 | Yes                                     |
| Comments                          |   |
| Most recent year of documentation | 2008                                    |
| Reference                         | See references for other OST indicators |
| When was MMT first available?     |   |
| Reference                         |   |

**OST 3: Availability of buprenorphine maintenance treatment (BMT)**

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Is BMT available?                 |  |
| Comments                          |  |
| Most recent year of documentation |  |
| Reference                         |  |
| When was BMT first available?     |  |
| Reference                         |  |

**OST 4: Availability of other forms of agonist OST**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Are other forms of OST available?             |  |
| Comments                                      |  |
| Most recent year of documentation             |  |
| Reference                                     |  |
| When were other forms of OST first available? |  |
| Reference                                     |  |

## OST 5: Dose and duration of MMT

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Average/standard maintenance dose of MMT |  |
| Comments                                 |  |
| Year                                     |  |
| Reference                                |  |
| Average/standard duration of MMT (range) |  |
| Comments                                 |  |
| Year                                     |  |
| Reference                                |  |

## OST 6: Dose and duration of BMT

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Average/standard maintenance dose of BMT |  |
| Comments                                 |  |
| Year                                     |  |
| Reference                                |  |
| Average/standard duration of BMT (range) |  |
| Comments                                 |  |
| Year                                     |  |
| Reference                                |  |

## OST 7: Total number of all sites providing OST

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Data reported   | OST available but number of sites not known   |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference   | United Nations Development Programme (2009). GFATM grant performance report: Support to Montenegro in HIV/AIDS strategy implementation. The Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, UNDP,.  |     |      |
| Adjustments   |   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | NK  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of OST sites per 1000 IDUs  | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 8: Number of sites providing MMT

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Data reported   | MMT available but number of sites not known   |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference   | United Nations Development Programme (2009). GFATM grant performance report: Support to Montenegro in HIV/AIDS strategy implementation. The Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, UNDP,.  |     |      |
| Adjustments   |   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | NK  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of MMT sites per 1000 IDUs  | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 9: Number of sites providing BMT

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of BMT sites per 1000 IDUs  | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 10: Number of sites providing other forms of agonist OST

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of sites providing other forms of OST per 1000 IDUs                   | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 11: Number of all clients in any OST at a single point in time

|  |   |     |      |
|--|---|-----|------|
| Data reported  | 48 clients in MMT   |     |      |
|  | -   |     |      |
| Year of reported data  | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference  | United Nations Development Programme (2009). GFATM grant performance report: Support to Montenegro in HIV/AIDS strategy implementation. The Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, UNDP,.  |     |      |
| Adjustments  | Assumed enrolment at census date<br>Assumed no clients on BMT   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)  | 48  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference  | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data   | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                            | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST at census date : 100 IDUs | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 12: Number of all clients in MMT at a single point in time

|  |   |     |      |
|--|---|-----|------|
| Data reported  | 48 clients in MMT (Data from sometime between 1 Oct 2008 - 31 Dec 2008)   |     |      |
| Year of reported data  | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference  | United Nations Development Programme (2009). GFATM grant performance report: Support to Montenegro in HIV/AIDS strategy implementation. The Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, UNDP,.  |     |      |
| Adjustments  | Assumed count equals enrolment at a census date   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)  | 48  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference  | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data   | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                        | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT at census date : 100 IDUs | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 13: Number of all clients in BMT at a single point in time

|  |     |     |      |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported  |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Adjustments  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)  |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                        | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT at census date : 100 IDUs | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 14: Number of all clients in other forms of OST at a single point in time

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)   |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                                       | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST at census date : 100 IDUs | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 15: Number of IDUs in any OST at a single point in time

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Data reported   | OST available but number of IDU on OST not known  |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference   | United Nations Development Programme (2009). GFATM grant performance report: Support to Montenegro in HIV/AIDS strategy implementation. The Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, UNDP,.  |     |      |
| Adjustments   |   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | NK  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in OST at a single point in time                          | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 16: Number of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Data reported   | MMT available but number of IDUs not known  |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference   | United Nations Development Programme (2009). GFATM grant performance report: Support to Montenegro in HIV/AIDS strategy implementation. The Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, UNDP,.  |     |      |
| Adjustments   |   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | NK  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time                          | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 17: Number of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time                          | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 18: Number of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time           | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 19: Number of all clients receiving any OST in a 12 month period

|  |   |     |      |
|--|---|-----|------|
| Data reported  | OST available but number of clients on OST not known  |     |      |
| Year of reported data  | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference  | United Nations Development Programme (2009). GFATM grant performance report: Support to Montenegro in HIV/AIDS strategy implementation. The Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, UNDP,.  |     |      |
| Adjustments  |   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)  | NK  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference  | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data   | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                                  | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 20: Number of all clients receiving MMT in a 12 month period

|  |   |     |      |
|--|---|-----|------|
| Data reported  | MMT available but number of clients not known   |     |      |
| Year of reported data  | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference  | United Nations Development Programme (2009). GFATM grant performance report: Support to Montenegro in HIV/AIDS strategy implementation. The Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, UNDP,.  |     |      |
| Adjustments  |   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)  | NK  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference  | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data   | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                              | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs | Low   | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 21: Number of all clients receiving BMT in a 12 month period

|  |     |     |      |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported  |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Adjustments  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)  |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                              | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 22: Number of all clients receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)   |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 23: Number of IDUs receiving any OST in a 12 month period

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Data reported   | OST available but number of IDU on OST not known  |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference   | United Nations Development Programme (2009). GFATM grant performance report: Support to Montenegro in HIV/AIDS strategy implementation. The Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, UNDP,.  |     |      |
| Adjustments   |   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | NK  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving OST in a 12 month period                        | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 24: Number of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Data reported   | MMT available but number of IDUs not known  |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference   | United Nations Development Programme (2009). GFATM grant performance report: Support to Montenegro in HIV/AIDS strategy implementation. The Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, UNDP,.  |     |      |
| Adjustments   |   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | NK  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 420 681 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period                        | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 25: Number of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period                        | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## OST 26: Number of IDUs receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving other forms of OST at a single point in time    | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

**OST: All documents reviewed**

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Sarang, A., R. Stuikyte, et al. (2007). "Implementation of harm reduction in Central and Eastern Europe and Central Asia." International Journal of Drug Policy 18(2): 129-35.

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**3. Other drug treatment (ODT)****ODT 1 - Detoxification****ODT 1.1: Number of sites providing detoxification**

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Is detoxification available?  |     |     |      |
| Number of sites - data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of detoxification sites per 1000 IDUs                                 | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

**ODT 1.2: Number of IDUs receiving detoxification**

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)             |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)        |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification in a 12 month period                    | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification at a single point in time               | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

### ODT 1.3: Number of all clients receiving detoxification in a 12 month period and/or at a single point in time

|  |     |     |      |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported  |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Adjustments  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)                            |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)                       |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification in a 12 month period : number of IDUs      | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification at a single point in time : number of IDUs | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 2 - Residential rehabilitation

## ODT 2.1: Number of sites providing residential rehabilitation

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Is residential rehabilitation present?  |     |     |      |
| Number of sites - data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of residential rehabilitation sites per 1000 IDUs                     | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 2.2: Number of IDUs in residential rehabilitation

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)             |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)        |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period        | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time   | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 2.3: Number of all clients in residential rehabilitation

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)                                      |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                               | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period : number of IDUs      | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time : number of IDUs | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 3 - Outpatient psychosocial support, counselling and psychotherapy

## ODT 3.1: Number of sites providing outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

|  |     |     |      |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Is outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy present?                              |     |     |      |
| Number of sites - data reported  |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Adjustments  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)  |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy sites per 1000 IDUs | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 3.2: Number of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)  |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period             | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

### ODT 3.3: Number of all clients receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

|  |     |     |      |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported  |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Adjustments  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)   |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period : number of IDUs      | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time : number of IDUs | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 4 - Peer-based support groups

## ODT 4.1: Number of peer-based support groups sites

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Are Peer-based support groups present?  | Yes   |     |      |
| Number of sites - data reported   | 1 NA meetings per week  |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference   | Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.   |     |      |
| Adjustments   | Assumed each meeting per week occurs at a separate location   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | 1   |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 420 681 null  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of peer-based support groups sites per 1000 IDUs                      | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 4.2: Number of IDUs in peer-based support groups

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Data reported   | Narcotics Anonymous present but number not known  |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2008  |     |      |
| Reference   | Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.   |     |      |
| Adjustments   |   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)             | NK  |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)        | NK  |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 420 681 null  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period         | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups at a single point in time    | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 4.3: Number of all clients in peer-based support groups

|   |   |            |             |
|---|---|------------|-------------|
| <b>Data reported</b>  | Narcotics Anonymous present but number not known  |            |             |
| <b>Year of reported data</b>  | 2008  |            |             |
| <b>Reference</b>  | Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.   |            |             |
| <b>Adjustments</b>  |   |            |             |
| <b>Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>  | NK  |            |             |
| <b>Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>                                     | NK  |            |             |
| <b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>  | <b>Low</b>  | <b>Mid</b> | <b>High</b> |
|   | NK  | NK         | NK          |
| <b>Reference</b>  | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |            |             |
| <b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>   | 420 681 null  |            |             |
| <b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>                              | <b>Low</b>  | <b>Mid</b> | <b>High</b> |
|   | NK  | NK         | NK          |
| <b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period : number of IDUs</b>      | <b>Low</b>  | <b>Mid</b> | <b>High</b> |
|   | NK  | NK         | NK          |
| <b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups at a single point in time : number of IDUs</b> | <b>Low</b>  | <b>Mid</b> | <b>High</b> |
|   | NK  | null       | null        |

## ODT 5 - Drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

## ODT 5.1: Number of drug treatment sites (treatment type not specified)

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Type of drug treatment available  |     |     |      |
| Number of sites - data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of drug treatment sites per 1000 IDUs                                 | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 5.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)                                     |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)                                |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                         | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period      | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 5.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)  |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period : number of IDUs      | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time : number of IDUs | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 6 - Drug treatment in prisons

## ODT 6.1: Number of prison drug treatment sites

|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Type of drug treatment in prisons? |  |
| Number of sites - data reported    |  |
| Year of reported data              |  |
| Reference                          |  |
| Adjustments                        |  |
| Final/Adjusted data                |  |

## ODT 6.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment in prisons

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Data reported                                |  |
| Year of reported data                        |  |
| Reference                                    |  |
| Adjustments                                  |  |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period      |  |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time |  |

## ODT 6.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment in prisons

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Data reported                                |  |
| Year of reported data                        |  |
| Reference                                    |  |
| Adjustments                                  |  |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period      |  |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time |  |

## ODT 7 - Compulsory detention as response to drug use

## ODT 7.1: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Number of sites - data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use per 1000 IDUs              | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 7.2: Number of IDUs in compulsory detention sites for drug use

|  |     |     |      |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported  |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Adjustments  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)                        |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)                   |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                                     |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)            | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period      | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ODT 7.3: Number of all drug users in compulsory detention sites for drug use

|  |     |     |      |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported  |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Adjustments  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)   |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)                                  | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period : number of IDUs      | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time : number of IDUs | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  |      |

**ODT: All documents reviewed**

Republic of Montenegro (2008). UNGASS Indicators Country Report: Montenegro. Reporting period: January 2006-December 2007, National HIV/AIDS Commission, Institute of Public Health: 13.

## 4. HIV testing and counselling (T&amp;C)

## T&amp;C 1: Availability of HIV T&amp;C

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Is T&C available?        | Yes                                     |
| Most recent year of data | 2007                                    |
| Reference                | See references for other VCT indicators |

## T&amp;C 2: Number of sites providing HIV T&amp;C specifically targeting IDUs

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of targeted T&C sites per 1000 IDUs                                   | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## T&amp;C 3: Number of sites providing HIV T&amp;C sites to the general population and also accessible to IDUs

|   |  |     |      |
|---|--|-----|------|
| Data reported   | VCT available but number not known   |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2006   |     |      |
| Reference   | Republic of Montenegro (2008). UNGASS Indicators Country Report: Montenegro. Reporting period: January 2006-December 2007, National HIV/AIDS Commission, Institute of Public Health: 13.   |     |      |
| Adjustments   |  |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | NK   |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low  | Mid | High |
|   | NK   | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 417 918 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)   |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low  | Mid | High |
|   | NK   | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of all T&C sites per 1000 IDUs  | Low  | Mid | High |
|   | NK   | NK  | NK   |

## T&amp;C 4: Number of Individual IDUs who were tested for HIV in 12 month period

|   |   |     |      |
|---|---|-----|------|
| Data reported   | 11% of 157 clients tested were IDUs in 1 month period in country's first VCT centre   |     |      |
| Year of reported data   | 2006  |     |      |
| Reference   | Republic of Montenegro (2008). UNGASS Indicators Country Report: Montenegro. Reporting period: January 2006-December 2007, National HIV/AIDS Commission, Institute of Public Health: 13.  |     |      |
| Adjustments   | Assumed rate of testing is constant over 12 month period.   |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 | 207   |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| Reference   | Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.<br><br>Estimate of country level IDU prevalence not reported but for the purpose of this review this was estimated to be the population-weighted regional prevalence as reported in Mathers et al 2008. |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          | 417 918 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)  |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of individual IDUs accessing T&Cs in a 12 month period            | Low   | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## T&amp;C 5: Percentage of IDUs who were tested for HIV in a 12 month period and who know the result

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Year of reported data                       |  |
| Reference                                   |  |
| Data reported for both male and female IDUs |  |
| Adjustments                                 |  |
| Final/Adjusted data                         |  |
| Data reported for male IDUs                 |  |
| Adjustments                                 |  |
| Final/Adjusted data                         |  |
| Data reported for female IDUs               |  |
| Adjustments                                 |  |
| Final/Adjusted data                         |  |

**T&C: All documents reviewed**

Godinho, J., N. Jaganjac, et al. (2005). HIV/AIDS in the Western Balkans: Priorities for Early Prevention in a High-Risk Environment. Working Paper No. 68. The World Bank.

Republic of Montenegro (2008). UNGASS Indicators Country Report: Montenegro. Reporting period: January 2006-December 2007, National HIV/AIDS Commission, Institute of Public Health: 13.

**5. Anti-retro-viral (ARV) treatment****ARV 1: Number of sites providing ARV treatment**

|  |     |     |      |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported  |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Adjustments  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                  |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                           |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator) | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs                                   | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs living with HIV                   | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ARV 2: Number of IDUs receiving ARVs at a single point in time

|  |     |     |      |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported  |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Adjustments  |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)  |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                                       |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)              | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)  | Low | Mid | High |
|  |     |     |      |
| Reference  |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Ratio of IDUs on ART: 100 IDUs living with HIV  | Low | Mid | High |
|  | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## ARV 3: Restrictions on IDUs' access to ARVs

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Do restrictions exist which limit IDUs' access to ARV treatment? |  |
| Year of reported data  |  |
| Reference  |  |

**ARV: All documents reviewed**

Godinho, J., N. Jaganjac, et al. (2005). HIV/AIDS in the Western Balkans: Priorities for Early Prevention in a High-Risk Environment. Working Paper No. 68. The World Bank.

## 6. Condoms

### Condoms 1: Availability of condom programs targeting IDUs

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Are condom programs targeting IDUs available? |  |
| Comments                                      |  |
| Year  |  |
| Reference                                     |  |

### Condoms 2: Number of sites distributing condoms to IDUs

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Number of condom distribution sites targeting IDU per 1000 IDUs              | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

### Condoms 3: Number of individual IDUs receiving condoms

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving condoms in a 12 month period                    | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

## Condoms 4: Number of condoms distributed to IDUs

|   |     |     |      |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Data reported   |     |     |      |
| Year of reported data   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| Adjustments   |     |     |      |
| Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)                                 |     |     |      |
| IDU prevalence estimate (%)   | Low | Mid | High |
|   |     |     |      |
| Reference   |     |     |      |
| General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data                          |     |     |      |
| Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator) | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |
| INDICATOR: Total number of condoms distributed per 12 month period per IDU              | Low | Mid | High |
|   | NK  | NK  | NK   |

**Condoms: All documents reviewed**

Godinho, J., N. Jaganjac, et al. (2005). HIV/AIDS in the Western Balkans: Priorities for Early Prevention in a High-Risk Environment. Working Paper No. 68. The World Bank.