

This document was generated by the Reference Group to the United Nations on HIV and Injecting Drug Use.

The data included in this report reflect the results of a systematic search and review of data on a range of indicators reflecting the extent of services provided to people who inject drugs.

These data have been searched, reviewed and extracted according to decision rules developed by the Reference Group.

Some data have been adjusted to facilitate estimates of standard indicators across countries.

Details of the process for searching, grading and including data, along with their interpretation, are detailed in:

Mathers B, Degenhardt L, Ali H, Wiessing L, Hickman M, Mattick R, et al. HIV prevention, treatment and care for people who inject drugs: A systematic review of global, regional and national coverage. *The Lancet* 2010. DOI:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60232-2.

For more information on the Reference Group, please go to:
www.IDURefGroup.Com

Section	Page
Estimated number of people who inject drugs and number of injectors who are living with HIV	4
1. Needle and syringe programs (NSPs)	5
NSP 1: Availability of NSPs	
NSP 2: Number of NSP sites	
NSP 3: Number of pharmacy sites where needles and syringes are available for purchase	
NSP 4: Total number of sites where needles and syringes are available	
NSP 5: Number of individual IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period	
NSP 6: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period	
NSP 7: Number of needles and syringes distributed by NSPs in a 12 month period	
2. Opioid substitution programs (OST)	11
OST 1: Availability of opioid substitution treatment (OST)	
OST 2: Availability of methadone maintenance treatment (MMT)	
OST 3: Availability of buprenorphine maintenance treatment (BMT)	
OST 4: Availability of other forms of agonist OST	
OST 5: Dose and duration of MMT	
OST 6: Dose and duration of BMT	
OST 7: Total number of all sites providing OST	
OST 8: Number of sites providing MMT	
OST 9: Number of sites providing BMT	
OST 10: Number of sites providing other forms of agonist OST	
OST 11: Number of all clients in any OST at a single point in time	
OST 12: Number of all clients in MMT at a single point in time	
OST 13: Number of all clients in BMT at a single point in time	
OST 14: Number of all clients in other forms of OST at a single point in time	
OST 15: Number of IDUs in any OST at a single point in time	
OST 16: Number of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time	
OST 17: Number of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time	
OST 18: Number of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time	
OST 19: Number of all clients receiving any OST in a 12 month period	
OST 20: Number of all clients receiving MMT in a 12 month period	
OST 21: Number of all clients receiving BMT in a 12 month period	
OST 22: Number of all clients receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period	
OST 23: Number of IDUs receiving any OST in a 12 month period	
OST 24: Number of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period	

Section	Page
OST 25: Number of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period	
OST 26: Number of IDUs receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period	
3. Other Drug Treatment (ODT)	28
<hr/>	
ODT 1: Detoxification	
ODT 1.1: Number of sites providing detoxification	
ODT 1.2: Number of IDUs receiving detoxification	
ODT 1.3: Number of all clients receiving detoxification in a 12 month period and/or at a single point in time	
ODT 2: Residential Rehabilitation	
ODT 2.1: Number of sites providing residential rehabilitation	
ODT 2.2: Number of IDUs in residential rehabilitation	
ODT 2.3: Number of all clients in residential rehabilitation	
ODT 3: Outpatient psychosocial support, counselling and psychotherapy	
ODT 3.1: Number of sites providing outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy	
ODT 3.2: Number of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment	
ODT 3.3: Number of all clients receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment	
ODT 4: Peer-based support groups	
ODT 4.1: Number of sites providing peer-based support groups	
ODT 4.2: Number of IDUs in peer-based support groups	
ODT 4.3: Number of all clients in peer-based support groups	
ODT 5: Drug treatment (treatment type not specified)	
ODT 5.1: Number of sites providing unspecified drug treatment	
ODT 5.2: Number of IDUs receiving unspecified drug treatment	
ODT 5.3: Number of all clients receiving unspecified drug treatment	
ODT 6: Drug treatment in prisons	
ODT 6.1: Number of drug treatment sites located in prisons	
ODT 6.2: Number of IDUs receiving drug treatment in prisons	
ODT 6.3: Number of all clients receiving drug treatment in prisons	
ODT 7: Compulsory drug treatment	
ODT 7.1: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use	
ODT 7.2: Number of IDUs in compulsory detention sites for drug use	
ODT 7.3: Number of all drug users in compulsory detention sites for drug use	
4. HIV testing and counselling (T&C)	46
<hr/>	
T&C 1: Availability of HIV T&C	
T&C 2: Number of sites providing HIV T&C that specifically targets IDUs	

Section	Page
T&C 3: Number of T&C sites providing HIV T& to the general population and also accessible to IDUs	
T&C 4: Number of individual IDUs who were tested for HIV in a 12 month period	
T&C 5: Percentage of IDUs who were tested for HIV in a 12 month period and who know the result	
5. Anti-retro-viral (ARV) treatment	49
<hr/>	
ARV 1: Number of sites providing ARV treatment	
ARV 2: Number of IDUs receiving ARVs at a single point in time	
ARV 3: Restrictions on IDUs' access to ARVs	
6. Condoms	52
<hr/>	
Condoms 1: Availability of condom programs targeting IDUs	
Condoms 2: Number of sites distributing condoms to IDUs	
Condoms 3: Number of individual IDUs receiving condoms	
Condoms 4: Number of condoms distributed to IDUs	

Moldova (Eastern Europe)

Estimated number of people who inject drugs and number of injectors who are living with HIV

Estimated prevalence of IDU among general population aged 15-64 years (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Year of IDU prevalence estimate	2001		
Reference for IDU prevalence estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
Estimated prevalence of HIV among people who inject (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0	21	44.80
Year of HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	2007		
Reference for HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	Ministry of Health Moldova, National Centre for Health Management, et al. (2007). Study of behavioural and sentinel surveillance of HIV Moldova, 2007.		
General population 15-64 years of age in 2008	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated IDU population in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
Estimated number of IDUs living with HIV in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	0	735	2240

1. Needle and syringe programs (NSPs)

NSP 1: Availability of NSPs

Are NSPs available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other NSP indicators
When were NSPs first introduced?	1997
Reference	National Centre on Health Management Republic of Moldova (2008). UNGASS Report on Progress: Moldova. January 2006-December 2007. Chisnau: 85.
Are needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies?	Yes
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.

NSP 2: Number of NSP sites

Data reported	31 NSPs		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	WHO Country Office in the Republic of Moldova (2009). Universal Access Country Report - the Republic of Moldova. WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	31		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of NSP sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	6.20	8.86	12.40

NSP 3: Number of pharmacy sites where needles and syringes are available for purchase

Data reported	Needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies but number of sites not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	2001		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 595 820 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of pharmacy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 4: Total number of sites where needles and syringes are available

Total number (NSP sites + Pharmacy sites)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	(source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Total number of sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

NSP 5: Number of individual IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	12 450 IDUs accessed NSPs until 2008 - cumulative number		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use		
Adjustments	Figure excluded as cumulative count over multiple years		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 6: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period

Data reported	NSP present but number of occasions of service not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	WHO Country Office in the Republic of Moldova (2009). Universal Access Country Report - the Republic of Moldova. Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 7: Number of needles and syringes distributed by NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	1 976 144 syringes distributed		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	WHO Country Office in the Republic of Moldova (2009). Universal Access Country Report - the Republic of Moldova.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	1 976 144		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Total number of needles/syringes distributed in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	395.23	564.6	790.46

NSP: All documents reviewed

Aceijas, C., M. Hickman, et al. (2007). "Access and coverage of needle and syringe programmes (NSP) in Central and Eastern Europe and Central Asia.[see comment]." *Addiction* 102(8): 1244-50.

Bremen Institute for Drug Research (BISDRO) University of Bremen, Centre for Interdisciplinary Addiction Research (CIAR) University of Hamburg, et al. (2008). Final report on prevention, treatment, and harm reduction services in prison, on reintegration services on release from prison and methods to monitor/analyse drug use among prisoners.

Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network (2006). Prison needle exchange: Lessons from a comprehensive review of international evidence and

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Eurasian Harm Reduction Network (2007). Hepatitis C among Injecting Drug Users in the New EU Member States and Neighboring Countries: Situation, Guidelines and Recommendations. Vilnius, Central and Eastern European Harm Reduction Network,.

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2008). "Country overview: Moldova." Retrieved 8 Decemeber, 2008, from <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/country-overviews/md#headersection>

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International Harm Reduction Development Program (2008). Harm reduction developments 2008. New York.

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Jurgens, R. (2007). Interventions to address HIV in prisons: needle and syringe programmes and decontamination strategies. Geneva, World Health Organisation (WHO).

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Prevention Committee (2005). Report on public policy for HIV prevention in Mainland France, Conseil national du sids.

The Macfarlane Burnet Institute for Medical Research & Public Health Ltd (2005). Policy and programming guide for HIV/AIDS prevention and care among injecting drug users. Melbourne, World Health Organisation: department of HIV/AIDS.

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United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime Office of the I.R. of Iran and Presidency Drug Control Headquarters (2008). Report - Regional seminar on "Reducing harms of drug use in Middle East, West and Centrak Asia". Tehran.

USAID, UNAIDS, et al. (2005). Coverage of essential HIV/AIDS services - National questionnaire.

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WHO Country Office in the Republic of Moldova (2009). Universal Access Country Report - the Republic of Moldova.

WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.

NSP: All documents reviewed

WHO. Country report - Moldova.

Wolfe, D. (2005). Pointing the way: harm reduction in kyrgyz republic, Harm Reduction Association of Kyrgyzstan "Partners' network".

World Health Organisation (WHO) (2005). Status paper on prisons, drugs, and harm reduction, World Health Organisation (WHO).

2. Opioid substitution treatment (OST)

OST 1: Availability of opioid substitution treatment (OST)

Are any forms of agonist OST available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was agonist OST first available?	2004
Reference	Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.

OST 2: Availability of methadone maintenance treatment (MMT)

Is MMT available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was MMT first available?	2004
Reference	WHO Country report - Moldova.

OST 3: Availability of buprenorphine maintenance treatment (BMT)

Is BMT available?	No
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	<p>Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use</p> <p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p> <p>(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p>
When was BMT first available?	
Reference	

OST 4: Availability of other forms of agonist OST

Are other forms of OST available?	
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	
Reference	
When were other forms of OST first available?	
Reference	

OST 5: Dose and duration of MMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of MMT	51.25 mg
Comments	Average dose of all clients on MMT including those not currently at maintenance dose
Year	2009
Reference	Soros Foundation (2009). Monthly methadone consumption records, Harm Reduction Programme cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.
Average/standard duration of MMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

OST 6: Dose and duration of BMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of BMT	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	
Average/standard duration of BMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

OST 7: Total number of all sites providing OST

Data reported	9 - 10 MMT sites (Sub-national data only)		
	0 BMT sites		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use</p> <p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p> <p>(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	9 - 10 (SN)		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of OST sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	1.80	2.71	4

OST 8: Number of sites providing MMT

Data reported	5 prison MMT sites 4 or 5 MMT sites in the civil area (Sub-national data only)		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use</p> <p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p> <p>(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments	Figures taken as a range		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	9 - 10		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of MMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	1.80	2.71	4

OST 9: Number of sites providing BMT

Data reported	BMT not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use</p> <p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of BMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 10: Number of sites providing other forms of agonist OST

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of sites providing other forms of OST per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

OST 11: Number of all clients in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	209 people in MMT at the end of the reporting period (Dec 2008) 0 on BMT		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	209 (SN)		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	4.18	5.97	8.36

OST 12: Number of all clients in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	209 clients in MMT at the end of the reporting period (Dec 2008) (Sub-national data only)		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p> <p>(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	209 (SN)		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	4.18	5.97	8.36

OST 13: Number of all clients in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	BMT not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use</p> <p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p> <p>(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 14: Number of all clients in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

OST 15: Number of IDUs in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	209 clients in MMT at the end of the reporting period (Dec 2008) (Sub-national data only)		
	All clients on MMT are IDUs		
	BMT not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p> <p>(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p> <p>Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use</p> <p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p> <p>(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	209 (SN)		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	4.18	5.97	8.36

OST 16: Number of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	209 clients in MMT at the end of the reporting period (Dec 2008) (Sub-national data only)		
	All clients on MMT are IDUs		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009. (2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	209 (SN)		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	4.18	5.97	8.36

OST 17: Number of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	BMT not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use</p> <p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p> <p>(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 18: Number of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

OST 19: Number of all clients receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	354 clients received MMT BMT not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Soros Foundation Moldova. Harm Reduction Programme Reports.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	354		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	7.08	10.11	14.16

OST 20: Number of all clients receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	354 clients received MMT		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Soros Foundation Moldova. Harm Reduction Programme Reports.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	354		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	7.08	10.11	14.16

OST 21: Number of all clients receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	BMT not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use</p> <p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p> <p>(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 22: Number of all clients receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

OST 23: Number of IDUs receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	354 clients received MMT All clients on MMT are IDUs BMT not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Soros Foundation Moldova. Harm Reduction Programme Reports. (2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009. Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009. (2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	354		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving OST in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	7.08	10.11	14.16

OST 24: Number of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	354 clients received MMT All clients on MMT are IDUs		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Soros Foundation Moldova. Harm Reduction Programme Reports. (2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	354		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	7.08	10.11	14.16

OST 25: Number of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	BMT not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Ionascu, G. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use</p> <p>Ciobanu, S. (STIs/HIV/AIDS Program Coordinator), WHO Country Office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Moldova". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 18 May 2009.</p> <p>(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 26: Number of IDUs receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

OST: All documents reviewed

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3. Other drug treatment (ODT)**ODT 1 - Detoxification****ODT 1.1: Number of sites providing detoxification**

Is detoxification available?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	47 medical establishments that have ICU units are authorized to provide detox		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Health Ukraine (2009). Republican Narcological Dispensary unpublished data cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	47 (SN)		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 595 820 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of detoxification sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	9.40	13.43	18.80

ODT 1.2: Number of IDUs receiving detoxification

Data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	Ministry Of Health Moldova (2008). Behavioral study and surveillance of HIV Sentinel Moldova 2007.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 610 720 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 1.3: Number of all clients receiving detoxification in a 12 month period and/or at a single point in time

Data reported	304 clients underwent inpatient detoxification in specialized institutions, data not available from other centers		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	304 (I)		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.06	0.09	0.12
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 2 - Residential rehabilitation

ODT 2.1: Number of sites providing residential rehabilitation

Is residential rehabilitation present?	yes		
Number of sites - data reported	4 government and 6 NGO operated residential rehabilitation sites		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	National Drug Observatory within the National Center for Health Management (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009. Republican Narcological Dispensary (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	10		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of residential rehabilitation sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	2	2.86	4

ODT 2.2: Number of IDUs in residential rehabilitation

Data reported	Residential rehabilitation present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	National Drug Observatory within the National Center for Health Management (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009. Republican Narcological Dispensary (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 2.3: Number of all clients in residential rehabilitation

Data reported	Residential rehabilitation present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	National Drug Observatory within the National Center for Health Management (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009. Republican Narcological Dispensary (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 3 - Outpatient psychosocial support, counselling and psychotherapy

ODT 3.1: Number of sites providing outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Is outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy present?			
Number of sites - data reported	4 public sites, 9 NGO sites, 23 in healthcare facilities at raion level, Balti psychiatric ward and 1 private healthcare facility "Salvarea Natiunii"		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	National Drug Observatory within the National Center for Health Management (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009. Soros Foundation (2009). Harm Reduction Programme Reports cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	38 (SN)		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	7.60	10.86	15.20

ODT 3.2: Number of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

ODT 3.3: Number of all clients receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 4 - Peer-based support groups

ODT 4.1: Number of peer-based support groups sites

Are Peer-based support groups present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	7 NA meetings per week 19 peer support groups for drug users		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	<p>Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.</p> <p>Soros Foundation (2009). Harm Reduction Programme Reports cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p> <p>New Life (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.</p>		
Adjustments	Assumed each meeting per week occurs at a separate location		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	26		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	<p>Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.</p> <p>Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.</p>		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of peer-based support groups sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	5.20	7.43	10.40

ODT 4.2: Number of IDUs in peer-based support groups

Data reported	Narcotics Anonymous present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 4.3: Number of all clients in peer-based support groups

Data reported	Narcotics Anonymous present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	null	null

ODT 5 - Drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

ODT 5.1: Number of drug treatment sites (treatment type not specified)

Type of drug treatment available			
Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of drug treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 5.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

ODT 5.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 6 - Drug treatment in prisons

ODT 6.1: Number of prison drug treatment sites

Type of drug treatment in prisons?	Psychosocial support and counselling
Number of sites - data reported	All penitentiaries (18) offer medical care, psychosocial rehabilitation and support , and detox upon need to drug users, or transfer them in a penitentiary with specialized medical services. 5 prison sites offer MMT
Year of reported data	2008
Reference	Medical Services Division Penitentiary Institutions Department (2009). Data cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	18 (SN)

ODT 6.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	96 IDUs on MMT in prisons
Year of reported data	2008
Reference	Medical Services Division Penitentiary Institutions Department (2009). Data cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	96 (SN)
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	96 (SN)

ODT 6.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	96 clients (all IDUs) on MMT in prisons
Year of reported data	2008
Reference	Medical Services Division Penitentiary Institutions Department (2009). Data cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	96 (SN)
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	96 (SN)

ODT 7 - Compulsory detention as response to drug use

ODT 7.1: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use

Number of sites - data reported	4 sites, mandated to provide compulsory detention and treatment in the civilian sector: Republican Narcological Dispensary, Psychiatric Wards in Chisinau, Orhei and Balti (No admissions in 2008) compulsory treatment also exists in penitentiaries		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Republican Narcological Dispensary (2009). Data cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	4		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.80	1.14	1.60

ODT 7.2: Number of IDUs in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported	Compulsory drug treatment present but number of IDUs not available		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Republican Narcological Dispensary (2009). Data cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 7.3: Number of all drug users in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported	No admissions for compulsory treatment in civilian sector detention 199 prisoners sentences to undergo compulsory treatment in prisons in 2008		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Republican Narcological Dispensary (2009). Data cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	199 (SN)		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	

ODT: All documents reviewed

(2008). Annual Report "Drug Situation in the Republic of Moldova" cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2008). "Country overview: Moldova." Retrieved 8 December, 2008, from <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/country-overviews/md#headersection>

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Ministry Of Health Moldova (2008). Behavioral study and surveillance of HIV Sentinel Moldova 2007.

Ministry of Health Ukraine (2009). Republican Narcological Dispensary unpublished data cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.

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National Drug Observatory within the National Center for Health Management (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.; Republican Narcological Dispensary (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October

National Drug Observatory within the National Center for Health Management (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.; Soros Foundation (2009). Harm Reduction Programme Reports cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use

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Soros Foundation (2009). Harm Reduction Programme Reports cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.; New Life (2009). cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.

UNAIDS (2004). UNAIDS at country level progress report, UNAIDS.

USAID, UNAIDS, et al. (2005). Coverage of essential HIV/AIDS services - National questionnaire.

4. HIV testing and counselling (T&C)

T&C 1: Availability of HIV T&C

Is T&C available?	Yes
Most recent year of data	2009
Reference	See references for other VCT indicators

T&C 2: Number of sites providing HIV T&C specifically targeting IDUs

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0
INDICATOR: Number of targeted T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

T&C 3: Number of sites providing HIV T&C sites to the general population and also accessible to IDUs

Data reported	37 sites		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	WHO Country Office in the Republic of Moldova (2009). Universal Access Country Report - the Republic of Moldova.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	37		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 595 820 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of all T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	7.40	10.57	14.80

T&C 4: Number of Individual IDUs who were tested for HIV in 12 month period

Data reported	3588 testes conducted on IDUs in 2008 on right bank of Nistru river		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	AIDS Centre National Center for Preventive Medicine (2008). HIV/AIDS bulletin cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	3588 (I)		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Percentage of individual IDUs accessing T&Cs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	71.76	102.51	143.52

T&C 5: Percentage of IDUs who were tested for HIV in a 12 month period and who know the result

Year of reported data	2007
Reference	UNAIDS (2008). Report on the global AIDS epidemic. Geneva, UNAIDS: 362. National Centre on Health Management Republic of Moldova (2008). UNGASS Report on Progress: Moldova. January 2006-December 2007. Chisnau: 85. WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.
Data reported for both male and female IDUs	34% IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	34%
Data reported for male IDUs	33% male IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	33%
Data reported for female IDUs	38% female IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	38%

T&C: All documents reviewed

AIDS Centre National Center for Preventive Medicine (2008). HIV/AIDS bulletin cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13

International Harm Reduction Association (IHRA) (2007). Conference abstracts book. 18th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Warsaw, Poland.

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USAID, UNAIDS, et al. (2005). Coverage of essential HIV/AIDS services - National questionnaire.

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WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.

WHO. Country report - Moldova.

World Health Organization (WHO) (2005). Republic of Moldova:summary country profile for HIV/AIDS treatment scale-up, World Health

5. Anti-retro-viral (ARV) treatment**ARV 1: Number of sites providing ARV treatment**

Data reported	4 health facilities offer ART		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO. WHO Country Office in the Republic of Moldova (2009). Universal Access Country Report - the Republic of Moldova.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	4		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0	21	44.80
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator)	Low	Mid	High
	0	735	2240
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.80	1.14	1.60
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	1.79	5.44	

ARV 2: Number of IDUs receiving ARVs at a single point in time

Data reported	97, 24, 29, 26 IDUs on ART for 12, 24, 36, 48 months respectively. IDUs defined as patients infected through injecting drug use.		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	WHO Country Office in the Republic of Moldova (2009). Universal Access Country Report - the Republic of Moldova.		
Adjustments	Assumed counts are mutually exclusive and measured at same point in time. Calculated the total number of IDUs on ART		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	176		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0	21	44.80
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	0	735	2240
INDICATOR: Ratio of IDUs on ART: 100 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	7.86	23.95	

ARV 3: Restrictions on IDUs' access to ARVs

Do restrictions exist which limit IDUs' access to ARV treatment?	No restrictions
Year of reported data	2008
Reference	Ministry of Health Ukraine (2008). National Treatment Protocol. (undergoing through approval stages within MoH) cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.

ARV: All documents reviewed

Aceijas, C., E. Oppenheimer, et al. (2006). "Antiretroviral treatment for injecting drug users in developing and transitional countries 1 year before the end of the "Treating 3 million by 2005. Making it happen. The WHO strategy" ("3 by 5")." *Addiction* 101(9): 1246-53.

Country coordinating mechanism - Moldova (2008). *Alleviate HIV/AIDS-related impact in PLHA*. Chisnau: 88.

Donoghoe, M. C., A. R. Bollerup, et al. (2007). "Access to highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) for injecting drug users in the WHO European Region 2002-2004." *International Journal of Drug Policy* 18(4): 271-80.

European AIDS Treatment Group (2008). *Antiretroviral treatment for injecting drug users in Central and Eastern Europe*.

International Harm Reduction Association (IHRA) (2007). *Conference abstracts book. 18th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm*, Warsaw, Poland.

Ministry of Health Ukraine (2008). *National Treatment Protocol*. (undergoing through approval stages within MoH) cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.

WHO and UNAIDS (2008). *Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia* WHO.

WHO Country Office in the Republic of Moldova (2009). *Universal Access Country Report - the Republic of Moldova*.

WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). *Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009*. Geneva, WHO.

World Health Organization (WHO) (2005). *Republic of Moldova:summary country profile for HIV/AIDS treatment scale-up*, World Health

6. Condoms

Condoms 1: Availability of condom programs targeting IDUs

Are condom programs targeting IDUs available?	Yes
Comments	
Year	2008
Reference	Soros Foundation (2009). Harm Reduction Programme Reports cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.

Condoms 2: Number of sites distributing condoms to IDUs

Data reported	All NSP sites (n=31) distribute condoms to IDUs		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Soros Foundation (2009). Harm Reduction Programme Reports cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	31		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Number of condom distribution sites targeting IDU per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	6.20	8.86	12.40

Condoms 3: Number of individual IDUs receiving condoms

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving condoms in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High

Condoms 4: Number of condoms distributed to IDUs

Data reported	448 682		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Soros Foundation (2009). Harm Reduction Programme Reports cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	448 682		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.10	0.14	0.18
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745. Upper and lower bounds of range are estimates only, these were calculated as per the methods outlined in Mathers et al 2008.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	2 604 237 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	2500	3500	5000
INDICATOR: Total number of condoms distributed per 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	89.74	128.19	179.47

Condoms: All documents reviewed

Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network (2006). Prison needle exchange: Lessons from a comprehensive review of international evidence and

International Harm Reduction Association (IHRA) (2007). Conference abstracts book. 18th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Warsaw, Poland.

Ministry Of Health Moldova (2008). Behavioral study and surveillance of HIV Sentinel Moldova 2007.

National Centre on Health Management Republic of Moldova (2008). UNGASS Report on Progress: Moldova. January 2006-December 2007.

NCPI Custom analysis extract of NCPI - Republic of Moldova.

Soros Foundation (2009). Harm Reduction Programme Reports cited in Iovita, A. (M & E Advisor), UNAIDS. Response to "Moldova - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Moldova, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 13 October 2009.

WHO. Country report - Moldova.

World Health Organization (WHO) (2005). Republic of Moldova:summary country profile for HIV/AIDS treatment scale-up, World Health