

**This document was generated by the Reference Group to the United Nations on HIV and Injecting Drug Use.**

**The data included in this report reflect the results of a systematic search and review of data on a range of indicators reflecting the extent of services provided to people who inject drugs.**

**These data have been searched, reviewed and extracted according to decision rules developed by the Reference Group.**

**Some data have been adjusted to facilitate estimates of standard indicators across countries.**

**Details of the process for searching, grading and including data, along with their interpretation, are detailed in:**

Mathers B, Degenhardt L, Ali H, Wiessing L, Hickman M, Mattick R, et al. HIV prevention, treatment and care for people who inject drugs: A systematic review of global, regional and national coverage. *The Lancet* 2010. DOI:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60232-2.

**For more information on the Reference Group, please go to: [www.IDURefGroup.Com](http://www.IDURefGroup.Com)**

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## Mauritius (Sub Saharan Africa)

### Estimated number of people who inject drugs and number of injectors who are living with HIV

Estimated prevalence of IDU among general population aged 15-64 years (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Year of IDU prevalence estimate	2004		
Reference for IDU prevalence estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated prevalence of HIV among people who inject (%)	Low	Mid	High
	1.19	9.80	24.67
Year of HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	2008		
Reference for HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	AIDS Unit Ministry of Health Mauritius (2009). Statistics.		
General population 15-64 years of age in 2008	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated IDU population in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
Estimated number of IDUs living with HIV in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	214	1813	4688

## 1. Needle and syringe programs (NSPs)

### NSP 1: Availability of NSPs

Are NSPs available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other NSP indicators
When were NSPs first introduced?	2006
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Needle exchange programme status report June 2009 cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.
Are needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies?	Yes
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Needle exchange programme status report June 2009 cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

### NSP 2: Number of NSP sites

Data reported	2 mobile services which cover 31 sites + 8 NGO sites		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Needle exchange programme status report June 2009 cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	39		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of NSP sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	2.05	2.11	2.17

## NSP 3: Number of pharmacy sites where needles and syringes are available for purchase

Data reported	250 pharmacy sites		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Pharmaceutical Unit unpublished data. cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	250		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	2004		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of pharmacy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	13.157894736842104	13.513513513513514	13.888888888888888

## NSP 4: Total number of sites where needles and syringes are available

Total number (NSP sites + Pharmacy sites)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	(source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Total number of sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

## NSP 5: Number of individual IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period

<b>Data reported</b>	4300 IDUs accessed NSPs from Jun 08 to June 09 (Ministry of Health Data) 600 IDUs accessed NSPs from Jun 08 to June 09 (CUT Data)		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2009		
<b>Reference</b>	Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
<b>Adjustments</b>			
<b>Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	4900		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	2.01	2.07	2.13
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	18 000	18 500	19 000
<b>INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	25.8	26.5	27.2

## NSP 6: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period

<b>Data reported</b>	17 200 occasions of service (June 08 - June 09) Ministry of Health data only		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2009		
<b>Reference</b>	Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
<b>Adjustments</b>			
<b>Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	> 17 200 (I)		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	2.01	2.07	2.13
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	18 000	18 500	19 000
<b>INDICATOR: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period per IDU</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.91	0.93	0.96

## NSP 7: Number of needles and syringes distributed by NSPs in a 12 month period

<b>Data reported</b>	44 722 syringes and 36 922 needles distributed from Jan - Apr 2009		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2009		
<b>Reference</b>	Collectif Urgence Toxida Mauritius (2009). Statistics for needle exchange programs for CUT sites.		
<b>Adjustments</b>	Assumed counts include needles & syringes distributed via mobile services  Assumed rate of distribution is constant over 12 month period (Multiplied 4 month figure by 3)  Smaller count taken as per decision rule of this review		
<b>Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	118 866		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	2.01	2.07	2.13
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	18 000	18 500	19 000
<b>INDICATOR: Total number of needles/syringes distributed in a 12 month period per IDU</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	6.26	6.4	6.60

**NSP: All documents reviewed**

(2006). HIV and AIDS Preventive Measures Bill (No...of 2006): Explanatory Memorandum: 10.

Collectif Urgence Toxida (2007). Needle exchnage program: A pilot for Mauritius.

Collectif Urgence Toxida Mauritius (2009). Statistics for needle exchange programs for CUT sites.

John-Peter Kools (2008). Drug use and HIB risk among young people in sub-Saharan Africa.

Kools, J.-P. (2008). Drug use and HIV risk among young people in sub-Saharan Africa. Stop AIDS Now!

Maguet, O. (2008). Rapport de mission. Indian ocean commission.

Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Needle exchange programme status report June 2009 cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Pharmaceutical Unit unpublished data. cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15

National AIDS Secretariat Mauritius (2008). UNGASS Country Progress Report - Mauritius. Port Louis.

Richards, N. (2007). Patterns & trends of alcohol and other drug use in Mauritius: report one. January - June 2007. Mauritius, National Agency for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATReSA).

Rose, N. (2008). ARV for IDUs in Mauritius. PILS.

WHO (2008). Situation analysis of harm reduction strategies in Mauritius and suggestions for scaling up methadone maintenance therapy and needle and syringe programmes.

**2. Opioid substitution treatment (OST)****OST 1: Availability of opioid substitution treatment (OST)**

Are any forms of agonist OST available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was agonist OST first available?	1986
Reference	National Agency for Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATRESA) (2009). Codeine substitution in NGOs.  Oodally, F. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

**OST 2: Availability of methadone maintenance treatment (MMT)**

Is MMT available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was MMT first available?	
Reference	

**OST 3: Availability of buprenorphine maintenance treatment (BMT)**

Is BMT available?	
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	
Reference	
When was BMT first available?	
Reference	

## OST 4: Availability of other forms of agonist OST

Are other forms of OST available?	Codeine
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	National Agency for Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATRESA) (2009). Codeine substitution in NGOs.  Oodally, F. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.
When were other forms of OST first available?	1986
Reference	National Agency for Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATRESA) (2009). Codeine substitution in NGOs.  Oodally, F. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

## OST 5: Dose and duration of MMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of MMT	60 - 80 mg
Comments	
Year	2009
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). National Methadone Substitution therapy centre data cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.
Average/standard duration of MMT (range)	2 years average duration
Comments	
Year	2009
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). National Methadone Substitution therapy centre data cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

## OST 6: Dose and duration of BMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of BMT	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	
Average/standard duration of BMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

## OST 7: Total number of all sites providing OST

Data reported	14 MMT sites - 5 sites providing codeine substitution		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). National Methadone Substitution therapy centre data cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.  National Agency for Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATRESA) (2009). Codeine substitution in NGOs cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments	Assumed no BMT sites  Assumed sites offering codeine substitution also provide MMT.		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	14		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of OST sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.74	0.76	0.78

## OST 8: Number of sites providing MMT

Data reported	10 fixed sites and 4 mobile services providing MMT		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). National Methadone Substitution therapy centre data cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	14		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of MMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.74	0.76	0.78

## OST 9: Number of sites providing BMT

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of BMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

## OST 10: Number of sites providing other forms of agonist OST

Data reported	5		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	"National Agency for Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATRESA) (2009). Codeine substitution in NGOs" cited in Oodally, F. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	5		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of sites providing other forms of OST per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.26	0.27	0.28

## OST 11: Number of all clients in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	People in treatment at June 2008		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Maguet, O. (2008). Rapport de mission. Indian ocean commission.		
Adjustments	Assumed no clients in BMT		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	757		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	3.98	4.09	4.21

## OST 12: Number of all clients in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	People in treatment at June 2008		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Maguet, O. (2008). Rapport de mission. Indian ocean commission.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	757		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	3.98	4.09	4.21

## OST 13: Number of all clients in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

## OST 14: Number of all clients in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	National Agency for Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATRESA) (2009). Codeine substitution in NGOs.  Oodally, F. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 15: Number of IDUs in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST available but number of IDU on OST not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Maguet, O. (2008). Rapport de mission. Indian ocean commission.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 16: Number of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	MMT available but number of IDUs not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Maguet, O. (2008). Rapport de mission. Indian ocean commission.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 17: Number of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

## OST 18: Number of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	National Agency for Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATRESA) (2009). Codeine substitution in NGOs.  Oodally, F. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 19: Number of all clients receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST available but number of clients on OST not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Maguet, O. (2008). Rapport de mission. Indian ocean commission.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 20: Number of all clients receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	MMT available but number of clients not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Maguet, O. (2008). Rapport de mission. Indian ocean commission.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 21: Number of all clients receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

## OST 22: Number of all clients receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	National Agency for Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATRESA) (2009). Codeine substitution in NGOs.  Oodally, F. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 23: Number of IDUs receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST available but number of IDU on OST not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Maguet, O. (2008). Rapport de mission. Indian ocean commission.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving OST in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 24: Number of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	MMT available but number of IDUs not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Maguet, O. (2008). Rapport de mission. Indian ocean commission.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 25: Number of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High

## OST 26: Number of IDUs receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	National Agency for Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATRESA) (2009). Codeine substitution in NGOs.  Oodally, F. UNAIDS. Personal Communication: Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

**OST: All documents reviewed**

(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius

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Mauritius Institute of Health (2008). An evaluation study of Methadone Substitution Therapy in Mauritius.

National AIDS Secretariat Mauritius (2008). UNGASS Country Progress Report - Mauritius. Port Louis.

Richards, N. (2007). Patterns & trends of alcohol and other drug use in Mauritius: report one. January - June 2007. Mauritius, National Agency for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATReSA).

Rose, N. (2008). ARV for IDUs in Mauritius. PILS.

UNAIDS (2008). Analysis of the key populations most at risk of HIV infection in countries of the Indian Ocean - Injecting drug users, men who have sex with men and sex workers in the Comoros, Mauritius and Seychelles.

WHO (2008). Situation analysis of harm reduction strategies in Mauritius and suggestions for scaling up methadone maintenance therapy and needle and syringe programmes.

**3. Other drug treatment (ODT)****ODT 1 - Detoxification****ODT 1.1: Number of sites providing detoxification**

Is detoxification available?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	Detoxification available at 4 NGO sites Detoxification available at 2 government sites (National Detox & BSH Ward)		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius Richards, N. (2007). Patterns & trends of alcohol and other drug use in Mauritius: report one. January - June 2007. Mauritius, National Agency for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATReSA).		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	6		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of detoxification sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.32	0.32	0.34

## ODT 1.2: Number of IDUs receiving detoxification

Data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius  Richards, N. (2007). Patterns & trends of alcohol and other drug use in Mauritius: report one. January - June 2007. Mauritius, National Agency for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATReSA).		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

### ODT 1.3: Number of all clients receiving detoxification in a 12 month period and/or at a single point in time

<b>Data reported</b>	Detoxification available but number not known		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2007		
<b>Reference</b>	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius  Richards, N. (2007). Patterns & trends of alcohol and other drug use in Mauritius: report one. January - June 2007. Mauritius, National Agency for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATReSA).		
<b>Adjustments</b>			
<b>Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	NK		
<b>Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	NK		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	2.01	2.07	2.13
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	882 414 null		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	17 500	18 500	19 000
<b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification in a 12 month period : number of IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	NK	NK	NK
<b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification at a single point in time : number of IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 2 - Residential rehabilitation

## ODT 2.1: Number of sites providing residential rehabilitation

Is residential rehabilitation present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	4 Residential rehabilitation sites		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	4		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of residential rehabilitation sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.21	0.22	0.23

## ODT 2.2: Number of IDUs in residential rehabilitation

Data reported	Residential rehabilitation present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 2.3: Number of all clients in residential rehabilitation

Data reported	Residential rehabilitation present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 3 - Outpatient psychosocial support, counselling and psychotherapy

## ODT 3.1: Number of sites providing outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Is outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	Psychosocial support & counselling available at 7 sites		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	7		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.37	0.38	0.40

## ODT 3.2: Number of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported	Psychosocial support and counselling present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

### ODT 3.3: Number of all clients receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported	Psychosocial support and counselling present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 4 - Peer-based support groups

## ODT 4.1: Number of peer-based support groups sites

Are Peer-based support groups present?	yes		
Number of sites - data reported	Several self help organizations active		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of peer-based support groups sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 4.2: Number of IDUs in peer-based support groups

Data reported	Peer-based support group present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 4.3: Number of all clients in peer-based support groups

Data reported	Peer-based support group present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	null	null

## ODT 5 - Drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

## ODT 5.1: Number of drug treatment sites (treatment type not specified)

Type of drug treatment available	Public drug and alcohol treatment centre		
Number of sites - data reported	Drug treatment available but number of sites not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	Richards, N. (2007). Patterns & trends of alcohol and other drug use in Mauritius: report one. January - June 2007. Mauritius, National Agency for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATReSA).		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	882 414 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 500	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of drug treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 5.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported	622 IDUs treated in public drug and alcohol treatment centres [No information on whether number of clients at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2003		
Reference	Abdool, R., F. Sulliman, et al. (2006). "The injecting drug use and HIV/AIDS nexus in the Republic of Mauritius." African Journal of Drug and Alcohol Studies 5(2): 107-116.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	622		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	622		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	842 644 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	17 000	17 500	18 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	3.46	3.55	3.66
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	3.46	3.55	3.66

## ODT 5.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

<b>Data reported</b>	1356 new patients received community based drug treatment in 6 months (Jan - June 2007)		
	399 existing clients receiving community based drug treatment at start of 2007		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2007		
<b>Reference</b>	Richards, N. (2007). Patterns & trends of alcohol and other drug use in Mauritius: report one. January - June 2007. Mauritius, National Agency for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATReSA).		
<b>Adjustments</b>	Assumed rate of new clients initiating treatment constant over 12 month period Assumed no double counting		
<b>Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	3111		
<b>Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	NK		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	2.01	2.07	2.13
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	882 414 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	17 500	18 500	19 000
<b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period : number of IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.16	0.17	0.18
<b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time : number of IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 6 - Drug treatment in prisons

## ODT 6.1: Number of prison drug treatment sites

Type of drug treatment in prisons?	Residential rehabilitation, counselling and psychosocial support
Number of sites - data reported	Residential rehabilitation, counselling and psychosocial support available in 1 male and 1 female prisons
Year of reported data	2007
Reference	(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	2

## ODT 6.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	74 IDUs in drug treatment in prison at census date
Year of reported data	2009
Reference	(2009). Prison Statistics cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	NK
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	74

## ODT 6.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	18 new patients received drug treatment in prisons in 6 months (Jan - June 2007) 4 existing clients receiving drug treatment in prisons at start of 2007
Year of reported data	2007
Reference	Richards, N. (2007). Patterns & trends of alcohol and other drug use in Mauritius: report one. January - June 2007. Mauritius, National Agency for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATReSA).
Adjustments	Assumed rate of new clients initiating treatment constant over 12 month period Assumed no double counting
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	40
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	NK

## ODT 7 - Compulsory detention as response to drug use

## ODT 7.1: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use

Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

## ODT 7.2: Number of IDUs in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

## ODT 7.3: Number of all drug users in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

**ODT: All documents reviewed**

(2008). National drug control masterplan 2008-2012 Mauritius

(2009). Prison Statistics cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

Abdool, R., F. Sulliman, et al. (2006). "The injecting drug use and HIV/AIDS nexus in the Republic of Mauritius." African Journal of Drug and Alcohol Studies 5(2): 107-116.

Maguet, O. (2008). Rapport de mission. Indian ocean commission.

National AIDS Secretariat Mauritius (2008). UNGASS Country Progress Report - Mauritius. Port Louis.

Oodally, F. (2009). Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use. Mauritius UNAIDS.

Richards, N. (2007). Patterns & trends of alcohol and other drug use in Mauritius: report one. January - June 2007. Mauritius, National Agency for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATReSA).

UNAIDS (2008). Analysis of the key populations most at risk of HIV infection in countries of the Indian Ocean - Injecting drug users, men who have sex with men and sex workers in the Comoros, Mauritius and Seychelles.

## 4. HIV testing and counselling (T&C)

### T&C 1: Availability of HIV T&C

Is T&C available?	Yes
Most recent year of data	2008
Reference	See references for other VCT indicators

### T&C 2: Number of sites providing HIV T&C specifically targeting IDUs

Data reported	39 VCT sites specific for IDUs		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Needle exchange programme status report June 2009 cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	39		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of targeted T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	2.05	2.11	2.17

### T&C 3: Number of sites providing HIV T&C sites to the general population and also accessible to IDUs

Data reported	27 VCT sites		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). AIDS unit data cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	27		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of all T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	1.42	1.46	1.50

## T&amp;C 4: Number of Individual IDUs who were tested for HIV in 12 month period

Data reported	1001 IDUs underwent VCT		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life, Mauritius (2009). AIDS unit data.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	1001		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of individual IDUs accessing T&Cs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	5.27	5.41	5.56

## T&amp;C 5: Percentage of IDUs who were tested for HIV in a 12 month period and who know the result

Year of reported data	2007
Reference	UNAIDS (2008). Report on the global AIDS epidemic. Geneva, UNAIDS: 362.
Data reported for both male and female IDUs	20% IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	20.00%
Data reported for male IDUs	24% male IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	24.00%
Data reported for female IDUs	0% female IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	0

**T&C: All documents reviewed**

Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). AIDS unit data cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Needle exchange programme status report June 2009 cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

National AIDS Secretariat Mauritius (2008). UNGASS Country Progress Report - Mauritius. Port Louis.

Richards, N. (2007). Patterns & trends of alcohol and other drug use in Mauritius: report one. January - June 2007. Mauritius, National Agency for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Substance Abusers (NATReSA).

UNAIDS (2008). Report on the global AIDS epidemic. Geneva, UNAIDS: 362.

WHO (2008). Situation analysis of harm reduction strategies in Mauritius and suggestions for scaling up methadone maintenance therapy and needle and syringe programmes.

**5. Anti-retro-viral (ARV) treatment****ARV 1: Number of sites providing ARV treatment**

<b>Data reported</b>	2 sites		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2009		
<b>Reference</b>	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). AIDS unit data cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
<b>Adjustments</b>			
<b>Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	2		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	2.01	2.07	2.13
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	18 000	18 500	19 000
<b>HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	1.19	9.80	24.67
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	214	1813	4688
<b>INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.11	0.11	0.11
<b>INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs living with HIV</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.43	1.10	9.33

## ARV 2: Number of IDUs receiving ARVs at a single point in time

Data reported	60% of 330 PLWHA receiving ART are IDUs		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Rose, N. (2008). ARV for IDUs in Mauritius. PILS.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	198		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	893 016 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	1.19	9.80	24.67
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	214	1813	4688
INDICATOR: Ratio of IDUs on ART: 100 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	4.22	10.92	92.35

## ARV 3: Restrictions on IDUs' access to ARVs

Do restrictions exist which limit IDUs' access to ARV treatment?	No restrictions
Year of reported data	2009
Reference	National Day Care Centre for the Immuno-suppressed (2009). Data cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

**ARV: All documents reviewed**

Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). AIDS unit data cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

National Day Care Centre for the Immuno-suppressed (2009). Data cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.

Rose, N. (2008). ARV for IDUs in Mauritius. PILS.

WHO (2008). Situation analysis of harm reduction strategies in Mauritius and suggestions for scaling up methadone maintenance therapy and needle and syringe programmes.

WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.

## 6. Condoms

### Condoms 1: Availability of condom programs targeting IDUs

Are condom programs targeting IDUs available?	Yes
Comments	
Year	2009
Reference	See references for other Condom indicators

### Condoms 2: Number of sites distributing condoms to IDUs

Data reported	39 sites provide condoms to IDUs		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Needle exchange programme status report June 2009 cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	39		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Number of condom distribution sites targeting IDU per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	2.05	2.11	2.17

## Condoms 3: Number of individual IDUs receiving condoms

Data reported	4900 IDUs received condoms in 12 month period		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Needle exchange programme status report June 2009 cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	4900		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving condoms in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	25.79	26.49	27.22

## Condoms 4: Number of condoms distributed to IDUs

Data reported	64000 condoms distributed to IDUs in 12 month period		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Needle exchange programme status report June 2009 cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	64 000		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.01	2.07	2.13
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	903 006 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	18 000	18 500	19 000
INDICATOR: Total number of condoms distributed per 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	3.37	3.46	3.56

**Condoms: All documents reviewed**

Collectif Urgence Toxida (2007). Needle exchnage program: A pilot for Mauritius.

Collectif Urgence Toxida Mauritius (2009). Statistics for needle exchange programs for CUT sites.

Ministry of Health Quality of Life Mauritius (2009). Needle exchange programme status report Juune 2009 cited in Oodally, F., UNAIDS. Response to "Mauritius - UN Reference Group - Final Data Check". Mauritius 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 15 October 2009.