

**This document was generated by the Reference Group to the United Nations on HIV and Injecting Drug Use.**

The data included in this report reflect the results of a systematic search and review of data on a range of indicators reflecting the extent of services provided to people who inject drugs.

These data have been searched, reviewed and extracted according to decision rules developed by the Reference Group.

Some data have been adjusted to facilitate estimates of standard indicators across countries.

Details of the process for searching, grading and including data, along with their interpretation, are detailed in:

Mathers B, Degenhardt L, Ali H, Wiessing L, Hickman M, Mattick R, et al. HIV prevention, treatment and care for people who inject drugs: A systematic review of global, regional and national coverage. *The Lancet* 2010. DOI:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60232-2.

**For more information on the Reference Group, please go to:**  
**[www.IDURefGroup.Com](http://www.IDURefGroup.Com)**

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## Belgium (Western Europe)

### Estimated number of people who inject drugs and number of injectors who are living with HIV

Estimated prevalence of IDU among general population aged 15-64 years (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Year of IDU prevalence estimate	1997		
Reference for IDU prevalence estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated prevalence of HIV among people who inject (%)	Low	Mid	High
	2.9	4.3	5.7
Year of HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	2006		
Reference for HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age in 2008	6 979 834 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated IDU population in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	24 500	27 000	29 500
Estimated number of IDUs living with HIV in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	710	1161	1682

## 1. Needle and syringe programs (NSPs)

### NSP 1: Availability of NSPs

Are NSPs available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	See references for other NSP indicators
When were NSPs first introduced?	
Reference	
Are needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies?	Yes
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	Cook, C. and N. Kanaef (2008). Global state of harm reduction 2008: Mapping the response to drug related HIV and hepatitis C epidemics. London, International Harm Reduction Association,.

### NSP 2: Number of NSP sites

Data reported	French community: 12 fixed sites 5 outreach sites Flemish community: 10 fixed sites 7 outreach sites		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments	Assumed count of sites are mutually exclusive		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	34		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Number of NSP sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	1.15	1.26	1.42

## NSP 3: Number of pharmacy sites where needles and syringes are available for purchase

Data reported	Needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies but number of sites not available		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	1997		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Number of pharmacy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## NSP 4: Total number of sites where needles and syringes are available

Total number (NSP sites + Pharmacy sites)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	(source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Total number of sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

## NSP 5: Number of individual IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	NSP present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## NSP 6: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period

Data reported	18 944 client contacts for Flemish community French community data not given		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Windelinckx, T. (Coordinator needle exchange - Flemish part of Belgium,). Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Belgium". Antwerpen, Belgium, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 11 May 2009.		
Adjustments	For lower bound use data from sites reporting only  For upper bound: Flemish NSPs distribute 187% more syringes than French NSPs, Assumed Flemish NSPs had 187% more client contacts than the French NSPs		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	18 944 - 29074		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 979 834 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 500	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	0.64	0.89	1.19

## NSP 7: Number of needles and syringes distributed by NSPs in a 12 month period

<b>Data reported</b>	598 731 syringes distributed in Flemish community (85% NSPs reporting number)		
	319 707 syringes distributed in French community		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2007		
<b>Reference</b>	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
<b>Adjustments</b>	For lower bound use data from sites reporting only		
	For upper bound assume rate of distribution is constant across all sites and therefore reported figure represents 85% of needle-syringe distribution from all sites		
<b>Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	918 438 - 102 4096		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.35	0.39	0.43
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	24 000	27 000	29 500
<b>INDICATOR: Total number of needles/syringes distributed in a 12 month period per IDU</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	31.13	36.0	42.67

**NSP: All documents reviewed**

EMCDDA (2007). The State of the Drugs Problem in Europe. Luxembourg: 100.

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2008). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin Retrieved 6 April 2009, from <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats08/hsr>.

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr>.

Govarts, E., Jossels, G., Lamkadem, B., Roelands, M. and Van der Biest, E. (2007). Belgian national report on drugs 2007. Brussels, Scientific Institute of Public Health: 152.

Reitox National Focal Point (2008). Belgium - New developments, trends and in-depth information on selected issues. 2008 National report (2007 data) to the EMCDDA,.

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Tessa Windelinckx Needle exchange Flanders Free Clinic Antwerp-Belgium (2007). Injecting drug use in Flanders-Belgium 2006.

WHO and UNAIDS (2008). Progress on implementing the Dublin Declaration on partnership to fight HIV/AIDS in Europe & Central Asia WHO.

Windelinckx, T. (2008). Needle exchange Flemish part of Belgium.

Windelinckx, T. (Coordinator needle exchange - Flemish part of Belgium,), Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Belgium". Antwerpen, Belgium, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 11 May 2009.

**2. Opioid substitution treatment (OST)****OST 1: Availability of opioid substitution treatment (OST)**

Are any forms of agonist OST available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2007
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was agonist OST first available?	1994
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .

**OST 2: Availability of methadone maintenance treatment (MMT)**

Is MMT available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2007
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was MMT first available?	1994
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .

**OST 3: Availability of buprenorphine maintenance treatment (BMT)**

Is BMT available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2007
Reference	See references for other OST indicators
When was BMT first available?	2003
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .

**OST 4: Availability of other forms of agonist OST**

Are other forms of OST available?	Heroin Assisted Treatment
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2007
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .
When were other forms of OST first available?	2007
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .

## OST 5: Dose and duration of MMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of MMT	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	
Average/standard duration of MMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

## OST 6: Dose and duration of BMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of BMT	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	
Average/standard duration of BMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

## OST 7: Total number of all sites providing OST

Data reported	Many doctors prescribing OST in private practice as well as specialist centres and hospitals		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	National Registry of Substitution Treatments Belgium (2007). Annual report.		
Adjustments	Unable to determine exact number of sites where OST is available		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Number of OST sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 8: Number of sites providing MMT

Data reported	MMT available but number of sites not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Number of MMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 9: Number of sites providing BMT

Data reported	BMT available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Number of BMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 10: Number of sites providing other forms of agonist OST

<b>Data reported</b>	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2007		
<b>Reference</b>	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
<b>Adjustments</b>			
<b>Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	NK		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.35	0.39	0.43
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	24 000	27 000	29 500
<b>INDICATOR: Number of sites providing other forms of OST per 1000 IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>

## OST 11: Number of all clients in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	15 383 clients in MMT 892 clients on BMT includes 669 clients in Methadone and Buprenorphine treatment. [No information on whether number of clients in OST at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving OST over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments	Assumed enrolment at a census date Assumed counts are mutually exclusive		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	16 275		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	55.17	60.28	67.81

## OST 12: Number of all clients in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	15 383 clients in MMT [No information on whether number of clients in MMT at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving MMT over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments	Assumed count equals enrolment at a census date		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	15 383		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	52.15	56.97	64.10

## OST 13: Number of all clients in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	892 clients in BMT [No information on whether number of clients in BMT at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving BMT over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments	Assumed count equals enrolment at a census date		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	892		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	3.02	3.30	3.72

## OST 14: Number of all clients in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 15: Number of IDUs in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST available but number of IDU on OST not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 16: Number of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	MMT available but number of IDUs not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 17: Number of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	BMT available but number of IDUs receiving BMT not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 18: Number of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 19: Number of all clients receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	15 383 clients in MMT 892 clients in BMT includes 669 clients in Methadone and Buprenorphine treatment. [No information on whether number of clients in OST at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving OST over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments	Assumed count equal to total number of clients enrolled in OST throughout 2007 Assumed counts are mutually exclusive		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	16 275		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	55.17	60.28	67.81

## OST 20: Number of all clients receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	15 383 clients in MMT [No information on whether number of clients in MMT at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving MMT over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments	Assumed count equals total number of clients enrolled in MMT throughout 2007		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	15 383		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	52.15	56.97	64.10

## OST 21: Number of all clients receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	892 clients in BMT [No information on whether number of clients in BMT at single point in time (i.e. Census date) or total number of clients receiving BMT over a period of time]		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments	Assumed count equals total number of clients enrolled in BMT throughout 2007		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	892		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	3.02	3.30	3.72

## OST 22: Number of all clients receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 23: Number of IDUs receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST available but number of IDU on OST not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving OST in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 24: Number of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	MMT available but number of IDUs not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 25: Number of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	BMT available but number of IDUs receiving BMT not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## OST 26: Number of IDUs receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	Other forms of OST available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Health and social responses - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/hsr</a> .		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 933 744 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

**OST: All documents reviewed**

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Windelinckx, T. (2008). Needle exchange Flemish part of Belgium.

**3. Other drug treatment (ODT)****ODT 1 - Detoxification****ODT 1.1: Number of sites providing detoxification**

Is detoxification available?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	World Health Organisation (2009). Global health ATLAS data.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	7 018 055 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 500	27 000	30 000
INDICATOR: Number of detoxification sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

**ODT 1.2: Number of IDUs receiving detoxification**

Data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	World Health Organisation (2009). Global health ATLAS data.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	7 018 055 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 500	27 000	30 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

### ODT 1.3: Number of all clients receiving detoxification in a 12 month period and/or at a single point in time

Data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	World Health Organisation (2009). Global health ATLAS data.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	7 018 055 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 500	27 000	30 000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 2 - Residential rehabilitation

## ODT 2.1: Number of sites providing residential rehabilitation

Is residential rehabilitation present?			
Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of residential rehabilitation sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

## ODT 2.2: Number of IDUs in residential rehabilitation

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

## ODT 2.3: Number of all clients in residential rehabilitation

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

## ODT 3 - Outpatient psychosocial support, counselling and psychotherapy

## ODT 3.1: Number of sites providing outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Is outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	Psychotherapy, counselling or psychosocial support present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	World Health Organisation (2009). Global health ATLAS data.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	7 018 055 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 500	27 000	30 000
INDICATOR: Number of outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 3.2: Number of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported	Psychotherapy, counselling or psychosocial support present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	World Health Organisation (2009). Global health ATLAS data.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	7 018 055 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 500	27 000	30 000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

### ODT 3.3: Number of all clients receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

<b>Data reported</b>	Psychotherapy, counselling or psychosocial support present but number not known		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2009		
<b>Reference</b>	World Health Organisation (2009). Global health ATLAS data.		
<b>Adjustments</b>			
<b>Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	NK		
<b>Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	NK		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.35	0.39	0.43
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	7 018 055 null		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	24 500	27 000	30 000
<b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period : number of IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	NK	NK	NK
<b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time : number of IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 4 - Peer-based support groups

## ODT 4.1: Number of peer-based support groups sites

Are Peer-based support groups present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	22 NA meetings per week		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.		
Adjustments	Assumed each meeting per week occurs at a separate location		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	22		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 979 834 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 500	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Number of peer-based support groups sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.75	0.81	0.90

## ODT 4.2: Number of IDUs in peer-based support groups

Data reported	Narcotics Anonymous present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 979 834 null		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 500	27 000	29 500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 4.3: Number of all clients in peer-based support groups

<b>Data reported</b>	Narcotics Anonymous present but number not known		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2008		
<b>Reference</b>	Narcotics Anonymous World Services (2009). Quadrennial report for non-governmental organizations - July 2009.		
<b>Adjustments</b>			
<b>Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	NK		
<b>Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	NK		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.35	0.39	0.43
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	6 979 834 null		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	24 500	27 000	29 500
<b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period : number of IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	NK	NK	NK
<b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups at a single point in time : number of IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	NK	null	null

## ODT 5 - Drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

## ODT 5.1: Number of drug treatment sites (treatment type not specified)

Type of drug treatment available	In-patient and out-patient treatment - type not specified		
Number of sites - data reported	39 outpatient units 21 inpatient units		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Treatment demand indicator - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi</a> .		
Adjustments	Assume outpatient and inpatient are situated at different locations and counts of sites are therefore mutually exclusive		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	60		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 841 370 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	26 500	29 000
INDICATOR: Number of drug treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	2.07	2.26	2.50

## ODT 5.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

<b>Data reported</b>	3582 clients entering treatment at 33 out of 39 outpatient treatment units reporting data  1410 clients entering treatment at 19 out of 21 inpatient treatment units reporting data  12.6% of clients entering treatment injected primary drug  of clients entering treatment injected primary drug		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2005		
<b>Reference</b>	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Treatment demand indicator - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi</a> .		
<b>Adjustments</b>	For lower bound included data on clients entering treatment only from sites reporting data  For upper bound assumed average number clients accessing services per site for sites reporting data is the same as for sites for which data were not reported  Number of IDUs in treatment calculated		
<b>Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	629 - 730		
<b>Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	NK		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.35	0.39	0.43
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	6 841 370 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	24 000	26 500	29 000
<b>INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	2.17	2.56	3.04
<b>INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 5.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

<b>Data reported</b>	3582 clients entering treatment at 33 out of 39 outpatient treatment units reporting data  1410 clients entering treatment at 19 out of 21 inpatient treatment units reporting data		
<b>Year of reported data</b>	2005		
<b>Reference</b>	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Treatment demand indicator - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <a href="http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi">http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi</a> .		
<b>Adjustments</b>	For lower bound included data on clients entering treatment only from sites reporting data  For upper bound assumed average number clients accessing services per site for sites reporting data is the same as for sites for which data were not reported		
<b>Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	4992 - 5791		
<b>Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)</b>	NK		
<b>IDU prevalence estimate (%)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.35	0.39	0.43
<b>Reference</b>	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
<b>General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data</b>	6 841 370 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
<b>Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	24 000	26 500	29 000
<b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period : number of IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	0.17	0.20	0.24
<b>INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time : number of IDUs</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Mid</b>	<b>High</b>
	NK	NK	NK

## ODT 6 - Drug treatment in prisons

## ODT 6.1: Number of prison drug treatment sites

Type of drug treatment in prisons?	
Number of sites - data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	

## ODT 6.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	

## ODT 6.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	

## ODT 7 - Compulsory detention as response to drug use

## ODT 7.1: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use

Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

## ODT 7.2: Number of IDUs in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

## ODT 7.3: Number of all drug users in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

**ODT: All documents reviewed**

European monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2008). "Treatment demand indicator - Statistical bulletin " Statistical Bulletin Retrieved 6 April, 2009, from [http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/html.cfm/index65250EN.html?type=stats&stat\\_category=w100&stat\\_type=w87&order=stat\\_reference&CFID=5203606&CFTOKEN=161d43f9a7fd61fb-2D894FE8-E64D-EF3F-72C0BF31D6EAF23A&jsessionId=3830aef6e3d5cdb788212d644b714373741b](http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/html.cfm/index65250EN.html?type=stats&stat_category=w100&stat_type=w87&order=stat_reference&CFID=5203606&CFTOKEN=161d43f9a7fd61fb-2D894FE8-E64D-EF3F-72C0BF31D6EAF23A&jsessionId=3830aef6e3d5cdb788212d644b714373741b).

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2009). "Treatment demand indicator - Statistical bulletin." Statistical Bulletin 2009, from <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/stats09/tdi>.

Govarts, E., Jossels, G., Lamkaddem, B., Roelands, M. and Van der Biest, E. (2007). Belgian national report on drugs 2007. Brussels, Scientific Institute of Public Health: 152.

Robaey, G., C. Mathei, et al. (2005). "Substance use in Belgium : prevalence and management." *Acta Gastroenterologica Belgica* 68(1): 46-9.

World Health Organisation (2009). Global health ATLAS data.

## 4. HIV testing and counselling (T&amp;C)

## T&amp;C 1: Availability of HIV T&amp;C

Is T&C available?	Yes
Most recent year of data	2006
Reference	Govarts, E., Jossels, G., Lamkaddem, B., Roelands, M. and Van der Biest, E. (2007). Belgian national report on drugs 2007. Brussels, Scientific Institute of Public Health: 152.

## T&amp;C 2: Number of sites providing HIV T&amp;C specifically targeting IDUs

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0
INDICATOR: Number of targeted T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

## T&amp;C 3: Number of sites providing HIV T&amp;C sites to the general population and also accessible to IDUs

Data reported	VCT available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2006		
Reference	Govarts, E., Jossels, G., Lamkaddem, B., Roelands, M. and Van der Biest, E. (2007). Belgian national report on drugs 2007. Brussels, Scientific Institute of Public Health: 152.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.35	0.39	0.43
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	6 885 994 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	24 000	26 500	29 500
INDICATOR: Number of all T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

**T&C 4: Number of Individual IDUs who were tested for HIV in 12 month period**

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0
INDICATOR: Percentage of individual IDUs accessing T&Cs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High

**T&C 5: Percentage of IDUs who were tested for HIV in a 12 month period and who know the result**

Year of reported data	
Reference	
Data reported for both male and female IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	
Data reported for male IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	
Data reported for female IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	

**T&C: All documents reviewed**

Bremen Institute for Drug Research (BISDRO) University of Bremen, Centre for Interdisciplinary Addiction Research (CIAR) University of Hamburg, et al. (2008). Final report on prevention, treatment, and harm reduction services in prison, on reintegration services on release from prison and methods to monitor/analyse drug use among prisoners.

Govarts, E., Jossels, G., Lamkaddem, B., Roelands, M. and Van der Biest, E. (2007). Belgian national report on drugs 2007. Brussels, Scientific Institute of Public Health: 152.

**5. Anti-retro-viral (ARV) treatment****ARV 1: Number of sites providing ARV treatment**

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High

## ARV 2: Number of IDUs receiving ARVs at a single point in time

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of IDUs on ART: 100 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High

## ARV 3: Restrictions on IDUs' access to ARVs

Do restrictions exist which limit IDUs' access to ARV treatment?	
Year of reported data	
Reference	

**ARV: All documents reviewed**

Bremen Institute for Drug Research (BISDRO) University of Bremen, Centre for Interdisciplinary Addiction Research (CIAR) University of Hamburg, et al. (2008). Final report on prevention, treatment, and harm reduction services in prison, on reintegration services on release from prison and methods to monitor/analyse drug use among prisoners.

## 6. Condoms

### Condoms 1: Availability of condom programs targeting IDUs

Are condom programs targeting IDUs available?	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

### Condoms 2: Number of sites distributing condoms to IDUs

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of condom distribution sites targeting IDU per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

### Condoms 3: Number of individual IDUs receiving condoms

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving condoms in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High

## Condoms 4: Number of condoms distributed to IDUs

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Total number of condoms distributed per 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High

**Condoms: All documents reviewed**

Bremen Institute for Drug Research (BISDRO) University of Bremen, Centre for Interdisciplinary Addiction Research (CIAR) University of Hamburg, et al. (2008). Final report on prevention, treatment, and harm reduction services in prison, on reintegration services on release from prison and methods to monitor/analyse drug use among prisoners.

Govarts, E., Jossels, G., Lamkaddem, B., Roelands, M. and Van der Biest, E. (2007). Belgian national report on drugs 2007. Brussels, Scientific Institute of Public Health: 152.