

This document was generated by the Reference Group to the United Nations on HIV and Injecting Drug Use.

The data included in this report reflect the results of a systematic search and review of data on a range of indicators reflecting the extent of services provided to people who inject drugs.

These data have been searched, reviewed and extracted according to decision rules developed by the Reference Group.

Some data have been adjusted to facilitate estimates of standard indicators across countries.

Details of the process for searching, grading and including data, along with their interpretation, are detailed in:

Mathers B, Degenhardt L, Ali H, Wiessing L, Hickman M, Mattick R, et al. HIV prevention, treatment and care for people who inject drugs: A systematic review of global, regional and national coverage. *The Lancet* 2010. DOI:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60232-2.

For more information on the Reference Group, please go to:
www.IDURefGroup.Com

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Afghanistan (South Asia)

Estimated number of people who inject drugs and number of injectors who are living with HIV

Estimated prevalence of IDU among general population aged 15-64 years (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Year of IDU prevalence estimate	2005		
Reference for IDU prevalence estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated prevalence of HIV among people who inject (%)	Low	Mid	High
	1.7	3.4	5.1
Year of HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	2005-2006		
Reference for HIV prevalence among IDU estimate	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age in 2008	14 004 535 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated IDU population in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	7500	7500	7500
Estimated number of IDUs living with HIV in 2008	Low	Mid	High
	128	255	382

1. Needle and syringe programs (NSPs)

NSP 1: Availability of NSPs

Are NSPs available?	Yes
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2008
Reference	See references for other NSP indicators
When were NSPs first introduced?	
Reference	
Are needles and syringes available for purchase from pharmacies?	No
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office of the World Health Organization (2009). Questionnaire survey on viral hepatitis diagnosis, treatment and vaccination for injecting drug users - Afghanistan.

NSP 2: Number of NSP sites

Data reported	18 sites 28 sites offering NSP services		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO. Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office of the World Health Organization (2009). Questionnaire survey on viral hepatitis diagnosis, treatment and vaccination for injecting drug users - Afghanistan.		
Adjustments	Figures taken as range		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	18 - 28		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Number of NSP sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	2.25	2.88	3.50

NSP 3: Number of pharmacy sites where needles and syringes are available for purchase

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of pharmacy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

NSP 4: Total number of sites where needles and syringes are available

Total number (NSP sites + Pharmacy sites)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Total number of sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

NSP 5: Number of individual IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	NSP present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office of the World Health Organization (2009). Questionnaire survey on viral hepatitis diagnosis, treatment and vaccination for injecting drug users - Afghanistan.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in contact with NSPs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 6: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period

Data reported	NSP present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office of the World Health Organization (2009). Questionnaire survey on viral hepatitis diagnosis, treatment and vaccination for injecting drug users - Afghanistan.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Number of NSP occasions of service (client contacts) in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

NSP 7: Number of needles and syringes distributed by NSPs in a 12 month period

Data reported	117 454 syringes distributed 250 832 syringes distributed		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	World Health Organization (2009) Universal Access Unpublished Data. Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office of the World Health Organization (2009). Questionnaire survey on viral hepatitis diagnosis, treatment and vaccination for injecting drug users - Afghanistan.		
Adjustments	Figures taken as range		
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	117 454 - 250 832		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 004 535 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	7500	7500	7500
INDICATOR: Total number of needles/syringes distributed in a 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High
	15.66	24.6	33.44

NSP: All documents reviewed

Asian Development Bank. (2008). "Offering Afghan drug addicts a clean break." Retrieved 1 December, 2008, from <http://www.adb.org/documents/articles/hiv-aids/offering-afghan-drug-addicts.asp>.

Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office of the World Health Organization (2009). Questionnaire survey on viral hepatitis diagnosis, treatment and vaccination for injecting drug users - Afghanistan.

Médecins du Monde France (2008). Indicators from programs in Kabul/Afghanistan. Kabul.

Rehman, S. and H. Ahmadzai (2007). GFATM Proposal Form - Round 7: Afghanistan. Country Coordinating Mechanism of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan. Kabul: 135.

Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." *Substance Use & Misuse* 44(3): 416-430.

Todd, C., N. Safi, et al. (2005). "Drug use and harm reduction in Afghanistan." *Harm Reduction Journal* 2(1): 13.

UNODC. (2007). "State of the HIV Epidemic: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan." from http://www.unodc.org/india/country_profiles.html.

WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). *Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009*. Geneva, WHO.

2. Opioid substitution treatment (OST)**OST 1: Availability of opioid substitution treatment (OST)**

Are any forms of agonist OST available?	No
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.
When was agonist OST first available?	
Reference	

OST 2: Availability of methadone maintenance treatment (MMT)

Is MMT available?	No
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.
When was MMT first available?	
Reference	

OST 3: Availability of buprenorphine maintenance treatment (BMT)

Is BMT available?	No
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.
When was BMT first available?	
Reference	

OST 4: Availability of other forms of agonist OST

Are other forms of OST available?	No
Comments	
Most recent year of documentation	2009
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.
When were other forms of OST first available?	
Reference	

OST 5: Dose and duration of MMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of MMT	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	
Average/standard duration of MMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

OST 6: Dose and duration of BMT

Average/standard maintenance dose of BMT	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	
Average/standard duration of BMT (range)	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

OST 7: Total number of all sites providing OST

Data reported	MMT planned for 2 sites but yet to be implemented		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Number of OST sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 8: Number of sites providing MMT

Data reported	MMT planned for 2 sites but yet to be implemented		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnan, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Number of MMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 9: Number of sites providing BMT

Data reported	BMT not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnan, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Number of BMT sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 10: Number of sites providing other forms of agonist OST

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of sites providing other forms of OST per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

OST 11: Number of all clients in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 12: Number of all clients in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 13: Number of all clients in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnans, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 14: Number of all clients in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnans, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST at census date : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 15: Number of IDUs in any OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 16: Number of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in MMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 17: Number of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in BMT at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 18: Number of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 19: Number of all clients receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnan, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on any OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 20: Number of all clients receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnan, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on MMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 21: Number of all clients receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnan, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on BMT in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 22: Number of all clients receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnan, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Ratio of total number of all clients (including IDUs and non-IDUs) on other forms of OST in a 12 month period : 100 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 23: Number of IDUs receiving any OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving OST in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 24: Number of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving MMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 25: Number of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving BMT in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST 26: Number of IDUs receiving other forms of OST in a 12 month period

Data reported	OST not available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Sonnar, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan". Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving other forms of OST at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

OST: All documents reviewed

Csete, J. and D. Wolfe (2007). *Closed to Reason: The International Narcotics Control Board and HIV/AIDS*. Toronto and New York, Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network and the International Harm Reduction Development Program of the Open Society Institute.

Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office of the World Health Organization (2009). *Questionnaire survey on viral hepatitis diagnosis, treatment and vaccination for injecting drug users - Afghanistan*.

Rehman, S. and H. Ahmadzai (2007). *GFATM Proposal Form - Round 7: Afghanistan*. Country Coordinating Mechanism of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan. Kabul: 135.

Sonnan, M. T. (National HIV Project Officer), UNODC Country office. *Personal Communication: Response to the "UN HIV and IDU Reference Group: Request to fill data gaps - Afghanistan"*. Kabul, Afghanistan, 2009. Received by the Reference Group to the UN on HIV and Injecting Drug Use on 1 June 2009.

Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." *Substance Use & Misuse* 44(3): 416-430.

3. Other drug treatment (ODT)**ODT 1 - Detoxification****ODT 1.1: Number of sites providing detoxification**

Is detoxification available?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	Inpatient and outpatient detoxification available but services are of inadequate scale		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." Substance Use & Misuse 44(3): 416-430.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Number of detoxification sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 1.2: Number of IDUs receiving detoxification

Data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." Substance Use & Misuse 44(3): 416-430.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in detoxification at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 1.3: Number of all clients receiving detoxification in a 12 month period and/or at a single point in time

Data reported	Detoxification available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." <i>Substance Use & Misuse</i> 44(3): 416-430.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." <i>The Lancet</i> 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all clients in detoxification at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 2 - Residential rehabilitation

ODT 2.1: Number of sites providing residential rehabilitation

Is residential rehabilitation present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	Residential rehabilitation available		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." Substance Use & Misuse 44(3): 416-430.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Number of residential rehabilitation sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 2.2: Number of IDUs in residential rehabilitation

Data reported	Residential rehabilitation present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." Substance Use & Misuse 44(3): 416-430.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 2.3: Number of all clients in residential rehabilitation

Data reported	Residential rehabilitation present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2009		
Reference	Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." Substance Use & Misuse 44(3): 416-430.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 545 394 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	8000	8000	8000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in residential rehabilitation at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 3 - Outpatient psychosocial support, counselling and psychotherapy

ODT 3.1: Number of sites providing outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Is outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy present?	Yes		
Number of sites - data reported	Outpatient counselling is available at National Mental Health Institutes in several cities and provided in the private sector		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	Todd, C., N. Safi, et al. (2005). "Drug use and harm reduction in Afghanistan." Harm Reduction Journal 2(1): 13.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	12 491 191 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	6500	7000	7000
INDICATOR: Number of outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 3.2: Number of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported	Psychosocial support and counselling present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	Todd, C., N. Safi, et al. (2005). "Drug use and harm reduction in Afghanistan." Harm Reduction Journal 2(1): 13.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	12 491 191 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	6500	7000	7000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 3.3: Number of all clients receiving outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy treatment

Data reported	Psychosocial support and counselling present but number not known		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	Todd, C., N. Safi, et al. (2005). "Drug use and harm reduction in Afghanistan." Harm Reduction Journal 2(1): 13.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	12 491 191 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	6500	7000	7000
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in outpatient psychosocial support, counselling or psychotherapy at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 4 - Peer-based support groups

ODT 4.1: Number of peer-based support groups sites

Are Peer-based support groups present?			
Number of sites - data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of peer-based support groups sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 4.2: Number of IDUs in peer-based support groups

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in peer-based support groups at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High

ODT 4.3: Number of all clients in peer-based support groups

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)			
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in peer-based support groups at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High

ODT 5 - Drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

ODT 5.1: Number of drug treatment sites (treatment type not specified)

Type of drug treatment available	Unspecified		
Number of sites - data reported	Standard care for rehabilitation in Afghanistan is a fifteen day inpatient stay, followed by continued counseling via outreach counselors in the home or return visits to the outpatient department		
Year of reported data	2005		
Reference	Todd, C., N. Safi, et al. (2005). "Drug use and harm reduction in Afghanistan." Harm Reduction Journal 2(1): 13.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	12 491 191 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	6500	7000	7000
INDICATOR: Number of drug treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 5.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported	Drug treatment available but number of IDUs in treatment not known		
Year of reported data	2003		
Reference	Todd, C., N. Safi, et al. (2005). "Drug use and harm reduction in Afghanistan." Harm Reduction Journal 2(1): 13.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	11 556 872 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	6000	6500	6500
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 5.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment (treatment type not specified)

Data reported	4335 drug addicts treated between 2001 - 2003		
Year of reported data	2003		
Reference	Todd, C., N. Safi, et al. (2005). "Drug use and harm reduction in Afghanistan." Harm Reduction Journal 2(1): 13.		
Adjustments	Assumed a total of 4335 treatment episodes OR each drug addict received treatment episode once assumed constant annual rate of access over 3 year reporting period		
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	1445		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	11 556 872 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	6000	6500	6500
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0.22	0.22	0.24
INDICATOR: Ratio of number of all drug users in drug treatment not specified/drug treatment combined at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 6 - Drug treatment in prisons

ODT 6.1: Number of prison drug treatment sites

Type of drug treatment in prisons?	
Number of sites - data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	

ODT 6.2: Number of IDUs in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	

ODT 6.3: Number of all clients in drug treatment in prisons

Data reported	
Year of reported data	
Reference	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period	
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time	

ODT 7 - Compulsory detention as response to drug use

ODT 7.1: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use

Number of sites - data reported	Involuntary detoxification exists		
Year of reported data	2006		
Reference	Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." Substance Use & Misuse 44(3): 416-430.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	12 977 346 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	7000	7000	7000
INDICATOR: Number of compulsory detention sites for drug use per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 7.2: Number of IDUs in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported	Involuntary detoxification exists but number not known		
Year of reported data	2006		
Reference	Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." Substance Use & Misuse 44(3): 416-430.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	12 977 346 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	7000	7000	7000
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ODT 7.3: Number of all drug users in compulsory detention sites for drug use

Data reported	Involuntary detoxification exists but number not known		
Year of reported data	2006		
Reference	Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." Substance Use & Misuse 44(3): 416-430.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data for 12 month period (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
Final/Adjusted data for single point in time (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	12 977 346 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	7000	7000	7000
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings in a 12 month period : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK
INDICATOR: Ratio of all drug users in compulsory detention in closed settings at a single point in time : number of IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	

ODT: All documents reviewed

Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." *Substance Use & Misuse* 44(3): 416-430.

Todd, C., N. Safi, et al. (2005). "Drug use and harm reduction in Afghanistan." *Harm Reduction Journal* 2(1): 13.

4. HIV testing and counselling (T&C)

T&C 1: Availability of HIV T&C

Is T&C available?	Yes
Most recent year of data	2007
Reference	See references for other VCT indicators

T&C 2: Number of sites providing HIV T&C specifically targeting IDUs

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0
INDICATOR: Number of targeted T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

T&C 3: Number of sites providing HIV T&C sites to the general population and also accessible to IDUs

Data reported	VCT available but number not known		
Year of reported data	2007		
Reference	UNAIDS (2008). Report on the global AIDS epidemic. Geneva, UNAIDS: 362.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	13 481 941 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	7500	7500	7500
INDICATOR: Number of all T&C sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

T&C 4: Number of Individual IDUs who were tested for HIV in 12 month period

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0
INDICATOR: Percentage of individual IDUs accessing T&Cs in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High

T&C 5: Percentage of IDUs who were tested for HIV in a 12 month period and who know the result

Year of reported data	2007
Reference	UNAIDS (2008). Report on the global AIDS epidemic. Geneva, UNAIDS: 362.
Data reported for both male and female IDUs	6% IDUs received an HIV test in the last 12 months and know their results
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	6.00%
Data reported for male IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	
Data reported for female IDUs	
Adjustments	
Final/Adjusted data	

T&C: All documents reviewed

Todd, C., A. Abed, et al. (2009). "A Cross-Sectional Assessment of Utilization of Addiction Treatment among Injection Drug Users in Kabul, Afghanistan." *Substance Use & Misuse* 44(3): 416-430.

UNAIDS (2008). Report on the global AIDS epidemic. Geneva, UNAIDS: 362.

5. Anti-retro-viral (ARV) treatment**ARV 1: Number of sites providing ARV treatment**

Data reported	0 sites		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	0		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 004 535 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	7500	7500	7500
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	1.70	3.40	5.10
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator)	Low	Mid	High
	128	255	382
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0
INDICATOR: Number of ARV treatment sites per 1000 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	0	0	0

ARV 2: Number of IDUs receiving ARVs at a single point in time

Data reported	Number of IDUs on ART not known		
Year of reported data	2008		
Reference	WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009. Geneva, WHO.		
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)	NK		
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	0.05	0.05	0.05
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data	14 004 535 (source: UN Population Division, 2009)		
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	7500	7500	7500
HIV among IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
	1.70	3.40	5.10
Reference	Mathers, B., L. Degenhardt, et al. (2008). "Global epidemiology of injecting drug use and HIV among people who inject drugs: a systematic review." The Lancet 372(9651): 1733-1745.		
Estimated number of HIV positive IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
	128	255	382
INDICATOR: Ratio of IDUs on ART: 100 IDUs living with HIV	Low	Mid	High
	NK	NK	NK

ARV 3: Restrictions on IDUs' access to ARVs

Do restrictions exist which limit IDUs' access to ARV treatment?	
Year of reported data	
Reference	

ARV: All documents reviewed

Aceijas, C., E. Oppenheimer, et al. (2006). "Antiretroviral treatment for injecting drug users in developing and transitional countries 1 year before the end of the "Treating 3 million by 2005. Making it happen. The WHO strategy" ("3 by 5")." *Addiction* 101(9): 1246-53.

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WHO, UNAIDS., et al. (2009). *Towards universal access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector - progress report 2009*. Geneva, WHO.

6. Condoms**Condoms 1: Availability of condom programs targeting IDUs**

Are condom programs targeting IDUs available?	
Comments	
Year	
Reference	

Condoms 2: Number of sites distributing condoms to IDUs

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Number of condom distribution sites targeting IDU per 1000 IDUs	Low	Mid	High

Condoms 3: Number of individual IDUs receiving condoms

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Percentage of IDUs receiving condoms in a 12 month period	Low	Mid	High

Condoms 4: Number of condoms distributed to IDUs

Data reported			
Year of reported data			
Reference			
Adjustments			
Final/Adjusted data (to be used as indicator numerator)			
IDU prevalence estimate (%)	Low	Mid	High
Reference			
General population 15-64 years of age at year of reported data			
Estimated number of IDUs at year of reported data (to be used as indicator denominator)	Low	Mid	High
INDICATOR: Total number of condoms distributed per 12 month period per IDU	Low	Mid	High

Condoms: All documents reviewed

Rehman, S. and H. Ahmadzai (2007). GFATM Proposal Form - Round 7: Afghanistan. Country Coordinating Mechanism of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan. Kabul: 135.